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Weekly earnings of male and female  
wage-earners employed in the  
manufacturing industries of Canada.  
1934-36





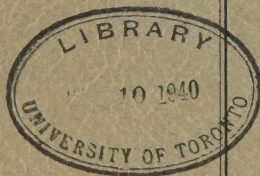
CANADA—DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

72-D-62A.

**Weekly Earnings of Male and Female  
Wage-Earners Employed in the Manu-  
facturing Industries of Canada**

**1934-36**

Published by authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA  
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1940



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## FOREWORD

In recent years there has been an increasing public demand for more detailed information regarding the distribution of the pay-rolls of the manufacturing industries of Canada among the individual wage-earners employed therein.

The present bulletin, including statistics compiled from a Supplemental Schedule sent out to all manufacturers reporting to the Census of Industry in respect to their operations in 1934, 1935 and 1936, endeavours to supply the information required. This schedule, which asks for numbers of male and female workers receiving weekly earnings of specified amounts for any week in the month of highest employment of the establishment, is reproduced at page 4. While the return of the completed schedule was not enforced by legal proceedings, it is estimated that returns were received and compiled in respect of at least 95 per cent of the wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada.

The differences in the constitution of the wage-earning population of the two sexes, as shown by the Census of 1931, made it necessary for maximum usefulness that the information should be obtained and compiled separately in respect of the wage-earners of each sex. In this connection, the reader is referred to the chart at page 12, showing what may be called the earnings "pattern" for male and female wage-earners in Canadian manufacturing industries in 1936.

Salaried workers, such as managers, superintendents, professional and office or clerical employees, whose remuneration is on the average larger than that of wage-earning employees, were not included in the survey.

This bulletin, incorporating the results of the investigation, was compiled and written by Mr. A. Cohen, B. Com., Chief of the General Manufacturers Branch of the Bureau. It is believed that its contents will be useful to administrators, social workers, and others interested in the welfare of the wage-earning population.

R. H. COATS,  
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,  
Ottawa, March 1, 1940.

**CONFIDENTIAL**  
**READ INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE FILLING IN FORM**

DEPARTMENT OF  
 TRADE AND COMMERCE



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

## SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

1936

FILE NO. ....

If you  
 did not operate  
 last year  
 please note  
 on form and  
 return

Taken in conformity with the requirements of the Statistics Act, §-6 George V, Chap. 43. Manufacturers are obliged to furnish replies to all enquiries so far as they relate to their particular industry. Refusal or neglect to furnish such information is an offence under the Act and the offender is liable upon summary conviction to a penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars and not less than twenty dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three months and not less than thirty days or to both fine and imprisonment. All answers will be held absolutely confidential. The information supplied by you will not be used as a basis of any system of taxation or disclosed to any municipal or Dominion authority and no publication will be made in the census reports disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Nature of Trade or Business .....

Name under which business is carried on .....

(Individual, partnership or company)

Head Office Address .....

(Give street and number in cities and large towns)

Location of works  
 for which this return  
 is made.

Street and Number .....

City, Town, Village or Post Office .....

Province .....

County .....

Period covered by this report from .....

193

to

193

(Twenty-one days are allowed for the completion and return of this report. Mail your report in the enclosed envelope, postage free.)

### Classified Weekly Wage Payments (Wage-earners only)

Enter below all manual workers whether skilled or unskilled who are engaged in the production or distribution end of your business. Include all workers whether paid on an hourly, daily, weekly, monthly or piece work basis. (Do not include managers, superintendents, professional and office or clerical employees.)

For any Full Week in Month of Employment of Greatest Number		Males No	Females No	For any Full Week in Month of Employment of Greatest Number		Males No	Females No
1	Under \$6.00			17	\$21.00 to \$21.99		
2	\$6.00 to \$6.99			18	22.00 to 22.99		
3	7.00 to 7.99			19	23.00 to 23.99		
4	8.00 to 8.99			20	24.00 to 24.99		
5	9.00 to 9.99			21	25.00 to 25.99		
6	10.00 to 10.99			22	26.00 to 26.99		
7	11.00 to 11.99			23	27.00 to 27.99		
8	12.00 to 12.99			24	28.00 to 28.99		
9	13.00 to 13.99			25	29.00 to 29.99		
10	14.00 to 14.99			26	30.00 to 34.99		
11	15.00 to 15.99			27	35.00 to 39.99		
12	16.00 to 16.99			28	40.00 to 44.99		
13	17.00 to 17.99			29	45.00 to 49.99		
14	18.00 to 18.99			30	50.00 and over		
15	19.00 to 19.99						
16	20.00 to 20.99			31	Total		

In the above table give an analysis of your payroll for any full week in the month of employment of greatest number. The actual amount paid to each person should form the basis of classification. For example, if a firm (in the month of highest employment) had the following payroll for one week, viz:—

Tom Jones.....	\$ 14.25
Mary Smith.....	10.80
Joseph Green.....	26.75
Violet Drew.....	10.00

its report would read as follows:—in the male column, 1 in the line \$26.00 to \$26.99, 1 in the line \$14.00 to \$14.99 and in the female column, 2 in the line \$10.00 to \$10.99

### CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the answers to this schedule are complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name of person  
 furnishing the information

(Name)

(Designation as owner, superintendent, manager, agent, etc.)

(P.O. Address)

Date of this return .....

193

Copy of the questionnaire employed in collecting the data contained  
 in the present report.



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# Weekly Earnings in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36.

## PART I—EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

The present report embodies the results of a survey made for the years 1934, 1935 and 1936 of weekly earnings in the manufacturing industries of Canada. The survey was made in conjunction with the annual census of manufactures and throws considerable light on the subject of earnings. The need for information of this character was keenly felt some years ago when the Royal Commission on Price Spreads was making its investigations. Through its accountants the Royal Commission obtained information on weekly and hourly earnings for certain industries only. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics undertook the present survey for two reasons; first, to make available approximately similar information for all manufacturing industries, and, secondly, to implement in part the recommendations of the International Labour Office with regard to the obtaining of statistics of hours and earnings in manufacturing industries.

For a proper understanding of the nature of the information contained in this publication, the following explanations should be considered.

**1. Scope of Survey.**—A copy of the questionnaire appearing on page 4 was mailed to all manufacturers, who were required to return it with the annual report required under the Statistics Act. Making of this return was not, however, made compulsory. An endeavour was made to get as complete a coverage as possible through follow-up letters, but where this method failed no legal action was taken. Although exact figures are not available, yet it may be assumed that at least 95 per cent of the wage-earners engaged in manufacturing have been covered. The following table indicates the extent of the coverage.

Table 1.—Scope of Survey

	1934	1935	1936
Male wage-earners working in the month of highest employment*.....	353,075	376,015	408,050
Number covered by the survey.....	373,629	438,152	464,505
Female wage-earners working in the month of highest employment*.....	116,186	122,818	128,887
Number covered by the survey.....	127,544	142,530	148,628

\*Figures taken from the census of manufactures. These figures include employees in central electric stations and in laundries, who are not now included in the tables in the Report of the Census of Manufactures.



In every year, the number covered by this survey for a single week has been greater than the monthly figures of wage-earners reported to the census of manufacturers. This is due to the fact that for each establishment the survey was based on only one week in the month of highest employment in that establishment and in most cases the number employed in the highest week exceeds the number employed during the whole month of highest employment. Again, in order to eliminate the factor of short-time employment as much as possible, the survey was confined to one week in the month of highest employment, as it was thought that in this week most of the workers would be working on full time. This method unfortunately could not eliminate short-time employment due to illness and for this reason the average weekly earnings are slightly understated.

**2. Computation of Weekly Earnings.**—As the total amount of the payroll for the week was not asked for, the computation of the average weekly earnings was laborious. The method employed is illustrated below. The following example is for male wage-earners employed in the small Rice-Milling Industry for 1936. On adding the individual returns received, the following results were obtained.

**Table 2.—Example Showing Method of Computation of Weekly Earnings**

Wage Groups	Number reported	Computation of* Average Earnings	
		\$	c
Under \$6.00.....	4	18 00	( 4.50 x 4)
\$6.00 to 6.99.....	2	13 00	( 6.50 x 2)
7.00 to 7.99.....	3	22 50	( 7.50 x 3)
14.00 to 14.99.....	3	43 50	(14.50 x 3)
16.00 to 16.99.....	39	643 50	(16.50 x 39)
17.00 to 17.99.....	9	157 50	(17.50 x 9)
19.00 to 19.99.....	22	429 00	(19.50 x 22)
20.00 to 20.99.....	7	143 50	(20.50 x 7)
22.00 to 22.99.....	1	22 50	(22.50 x 1)
24.00 to 24.99.....	2	49 00	(24.50 x 2)
30.00 to 34.99.....	4	130 00	(32.50 x 4)
35.00 to 39.99.....	1	37 50	(37.50 x 1)
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,709 50</b>	
<b>Average Earnings.....</b>		<b>17 62</b>	

NOTE.—\*Average earnings for wage-earners receiving under \$6 were taken as \$4.50 while average earnings of wage-earners receiving \$50 and over were taken as \$60.

**3. Computation of Annual Earnings.**—From the statistics compiled for the census of manufactures it is impossible to ascertain the annual earnings of males and females separately. Only annual earnings for both male and female wage-earners taken together, can be calculated. As a direct result of the present survey on weekly earnings, it is now possible to calculate annual earnings for males and females separately. The following example illustrates the method employed.

From the census of manufactures it is found that in 1936 the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry reported an average annual employment of 3,875 male and 4,833 female wage-earners, with an aggregate payroll amounting to \$5,907,384. From the present survey it is found that average weekly earnings for males were \$17.97 and for females \$11.63. With these data available, annual earnings are calculated according to the following formula:

$$\begin{array}{rclcl}
 \text{Male Earnings} & + & \text{Female Earnings} & = & \text{Total Payroll} \\
 3875 x & + & 4833 (.65 x) & = & \$ 5,907,384 \\
 & & 7016x & = & \$ 5,907,384 \\
 & & x & = & \$ 842
 \end{array}$$

In the above formula  $x$  equals the average annual earnings of males. Average weekly earnings of females being only 65 per cent of average male earnings  $\left( \frac{\$11.63}{\$17.97} \times 100 \right)$ , their annual earnings are therefore taken as  $.65 x$ .

From the formula it is found that average earnings of males are \$842, while average earnings of females, being 65 per cent of average earnings of males, equal \$547.

In computing annual earnings of males and females one assumption must be made, viz., that the proportion of earnings of females to earnings of males remains constant throughout the year. This is near the truth for industries employing large numbers of wage-earners. This conclusion is borne out by the data contained in the table below, which show that in industries employing large numbers of both males and females the proportion of weekly earnings of females to those of males varies but little from year to year. The changes from week to week in a single year must therefore be within even narrower limits than the annual changes.

**Table 3.—Proportion of Weekly Earnings of Females to Weekly Earnings of Males in Selected Industries Employing Large Numbers of Both Male and Female Wage-Earners, 1934-36. (Weekly Earnings of Males = 1.000)**

Industry	1934	1935	1936
Rubber goods, including footwear.....	.565	.586	.585
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	.643	.648	.647
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	.672	.673	.698
Clothing, women's factory.....	.562	.561	.563
Clothing, men's factory.....	.542	.541	.541
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	.668	.684	.681
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	.764	.780	.780
Woollen cloth.....	.719	.740	.708
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	.558	.598	.593
Boots and shoes, leather.....	.690	.682	.691
Printing and bookbinding.....	.565	.563	.540
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	.630	.636	.626
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>.581</b>	<b>.590</b>	<b>.583</b>

For smaller industries, where the proportion of males to females changes appreciably and where marked changes also occur in the proportion of the various wage levels, this assumption is not always valid. This question is discussed further in the following paragraph "Limitations of the Arithmetical Average."

**4. Limitations of the Arithmetical Average.**—In using an average it is important to consider the nature of the series on which it is based. Although their composition differs widely, all of the following series of weekly earnings have the same average.

1. \$5, \$6, \$52—average \$21.
2. \$19, \$20, \$22, \$23—average \$21.
3. \$10, \$17, \$28, \$29—average \$21.
4. \$7, \$21, \$35—average \$21.

In the first series two employees receive low wages and one employee receives high wages, while in the second series all earnings centre about the average. The arithmetical average does not in these two cases indicate the economic well-being of the two groups. According to the average, the earnings are the same. In the first case the majority of workers are poorly paid, while in the second case they are all paid about the same, viz., about \$21 per week.

Owing to the nature of averages, it becomes difficult and in some cases impossible to measure changes from year to year or week to week. Even where aggregate earnings increase, the average may decrease in some cases. Such a condition may arise through the employment of proportionately larger numbers of lower paid workers in comparison with those at higher rates. This may best be illustrated by a concrete example. Due to an expansion in production, a factory took on 10 extra employees at minimum wages, and at the same time increased the wages of all employees, those previously at work as well as the new ones taken on, by \$1 per week. The weekly payroll of the two periods was as indicated in Table 4. The average, however, dropped from \$12.98 to \$12.21, in spite of the increase of \$1 per week. Caution must therefore be exercised in making deductions regarding changes in average earnings in the case of small industries. The composition of the series must be studied before valid conclusions may be drawn.

**Table 4.—Statement Showing Possible Effect of Increased Employment upon Average Earnings**

Weekly Earnings	Week A	Week B
\$7.00—\$ 7.99.....	1	—
8.00— 8.99.....	1	11
9.00— 9.99.....	2	1
10.00— 10.99.....	1	2
11.00— 11.99.....	13	1
12.00— 12.99.....	—	13
25.00— 25.99.....	2	—
26.00— 26.99.....	1	2
27.00— 27.99.....	—	1
<b>Total employees.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Average earnings.....</b>	<b>\$12.98</b>	<b>\$12.21</b>



## PART II.—ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY AND ANNUAL EARNINGS

**1. Analysis of Wage Rates.**—Of the male wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada in 1936, 28.1 per cent received over \$25 per week, 45.2 per cent received between \$15 and \$25, while the remaining, 26.7 per cent, received under \$15. In the case of females 20.9 per cent earned over \$15 per week, while 49.1 per cent earned between \$10 and \$15 and 30 per cent earned below \$10.

Manitoba had the largest percentage of male workers earning over \$25 per week, viz.: 40.3 per cent of the total, followed by Ontario with 32.6 per cent, Alberta 29.7 per cent, British Columbia, 27.9 per cent, Quebec 22.3 per cent, Saskatchewan 20.1 per cent, New Brunswick 15 per cent, Nova Scotia 14.5 per cent and Prince Edward Island 2.9 per cent. By major industrial groups, iron and its products came first with 42.8 per cent of the total earning over \$25 per week. This was followed by non-ferrous metal products with 38.1 per cent, miscellaneous industries 35.1 per cent, non-metallic mineral products 27.6 per cent, chemicals 26.7 per cent, wood and paper products 22.2 per cent, textiles and animal products each with 21.4 per cent, and vegetable products with 20.1 per cent.

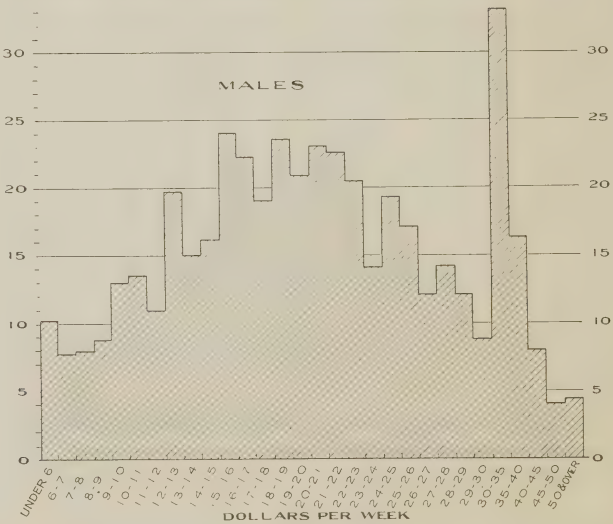
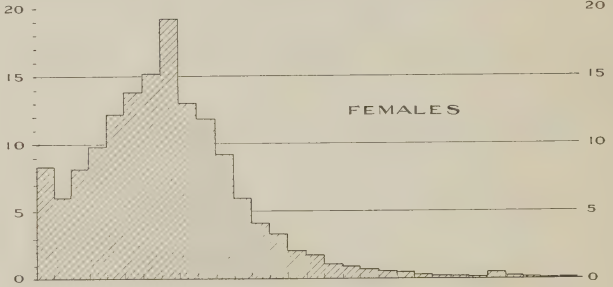
In the case of female wage-earners, Ontario with 26.4 per cent had the largest percentage receiving over \$15 per week. Alberta with 25.2 per cent came next, followed by British Columbia with 24.1 per cent, Manitoba 19.8 per cent, Quebec 16.2 per cent, Saskatchewan 15.4 per cent, New Brunswick 7.8 per cent, Nova Scotia 6.1 per cent and Prince Edward Island 0.6 per cent. The iron and its products group with 37.0 per cent earning more than \$15 per week also came first in the case of females. This was followed by miscellaneous industries, non-ferrous metal products, textiles and textile products, etc.

The table following gives for 1936, the percentage distribution by income groups of male and female wage-earners separately, by provinces and industrial groups.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS  
ACCORDING TO  
WEEKLY EARNINGS  
1936

THOUSANDS

THOUSANDS



**Table 5.—Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners, by Group of Earnings, Province, and Industrial Group, together with Average Weekly Earnings, 1936**

Male				
Province and Industrial Group	Under \$15	\$15 to \$24.99	\$25 and over	Average Weekly Earnings
Province—	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	77.6	19.5	2.9	11.03
Nova Scotia.....	51.6	33.9	14.5	16.35
New Brunswick.....	49.5	35.5	15.0	16.72
Quebec.....	36.4	41.3	22.3	18.99
Ontario.....	20.4	47.0	32.6	22.27
Manitoba.....	19.2	40.5	40.3	22.93
Saskatchewan.....	36.3	43.6	20.1	18.63
Alberta.....	24.5	45.8	29.7	21.10
British Columbia.....	13.5	58.6	27.9	22.60
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>20.92</b>
Industrial Group—				
Vegetable products.....	28.4	51.5	20.1	19.29
Animal products.....	33.1	45.5	21.4	19.00
Textiles and textile products.....	36.0	42.6	21.4	19.33
Wood and paper products.....	35.3	42.5	22.2	19.71
Iron and its products.....	12.7	44.5	42.8	24.15
Non-ferrous metal products.....	13.8	48.1	38.1	23.31
Non-metallic mineral products...	23.3	49.1	27.6	21.23
Chemicals and allied products...	21.4	51.9	26.7	21.14
Miscellaneous industries <sup>1</sup> .....	25.0	39.9	35.1	22.06
Female				
Province and Industrial Group	Under \$10	\$10 to \$14.99	\$15 and over	Average Weekly Earnings
Province—	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	95.4	4.0	.6	6.38
Nova Scotia.....	69.5	24.4	6.1	9.02
New Brunswick.....	68.6	23.6	7.8	8.72
Quebec.....	39.2	44.6	16.2	11.44
Ontario.....	19.1	54.5	26.4	13.15
Manitoba.....	24.4	55.8	19.8	12.51
Saskatchewan.....	31.6	53.0	15.4	11.36
Alberta.....	17.2	57.6	25.2	12.90
British Columbia.....	18.4	57.5	24.1	13.01
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.20</b>
Industrial Group—				
Vegetable products.....	38.5	46.2	15.3	11.21
Animal products.....	43.6	36.7	19.7	11.20
Textiles and textile products.....	24.8	51.8	23.4	12.78
Wood and paper products.....	29.2	51.0	19.8	12.21
Iron and its products.....	13.5	49.5	37.0	14.22
Non-ferrous metal products.....	14.4	62.1	23.5	13.17
Non-metallic mineral products...	14.8	67.8	17.4	12.65
Chemicals and allied products...	26.3	59.5	14.2	11.94
Miscellaneous industries <sup>1</sup> .....	32.2	43.7	24.1	12.14

<sup>1</sup>Includes central electric stations.



Caution should be used in comparing earnings by provinces or groups. In order to make a legitimate comparison, the nature and type of industries comprised within the provinces or groups compared must be considered. In some industries such as textiles and food products, for example, the manufacturing processes require primarily (with many exceptions of course) a labour force possessing deftness and speed, rather than the ability to exercise muscular strength or the possession of high-grade craftsmanship. In other industries, such as iron and steel, which amongst other things produce the machinery and equipment used by manufacturers in general, or in industries where technical and difficult processes are employed, the labour force must possess a high degree of technical skill. Workers in such industries naturally command relatively higher wages than those employed in industries using staffs whose occupations may be roughly defined as machine tenders.

## **2. Analysis of Weekly Earnings of Males and Females.—**

Average weekly earnings of male wage-earners in the manufacturing industries of Canada as a whole amounted to \$20.92 in 1936, an increase of 61 cents as compared with 1934. Wage-earners in Manitoba received the highest average earnings of \$22.93 per week. British Columbia was second with \$22.60, followed by Ontario with \$22.27, Alberta \$21.10, Quebec \$18.99, Saskatchewan \$18.63, New Brunswick \$16.72, Nova Scotia \$16.35 and Prince Edward Island \$11.03. In comparing weekly earnings in major industrial groups, it was found that the iron and steel group reported the highest earnings of \$24.15 per week, followed by the other groups in the order named: central electric stations, \$24.09; non-ferrous metal products, \$23.31; non-metallic mineral products, \$21.23; chemicals and allied products, \$21.14; miscellaneous industries, \$20.46; wood and paper products, \$19.71; textiles and textile products, \$19.33; vegetable products, \$19.29; and animal products, \$19.

Average weekly earnings of female wage-earners employed in manufacturing industries amounted to \$12.20 in 1936, an increase of 40 cents as compared with 1934. Ontario workers with \$13.15 per week were paid the highest wages. British Columbia with \$13.01 ranked second, followed by Alberta with \$12.90, Manitoba, \$12.51, Quebec \$11.44, Saskatchewan \$11.36, Nova Scotia \$9.02, New Brunswick \$8.72 and Prince Edward Island \$6.38. By industrial groups, iron and its products with \$14.22 came first in the case of females also. This was followed by non-ferrous metal products with \$13.17, textiles and textile products \$12.78, non-metallic mineral products \$12.65, wood and paper products \$12.21, miscellaneous industries \$12.15, chemicals and allied products \$11.94, central electric stations \$11.50, vegetable products \$11.21 and animal products \$11.20.

For details of average weekly earnings by groups and provinces for 1934 to 1936 see table 11.

As explained in section 4 of Part I, caution must be used in comparing changes in average earnings from year to year. This is particularly necessary in considering the smaller industries or localities

where few workers are employed. It is quite possible for average earnings to decline during periods of accelerated operations, even though actual pay-rolls might rise. As illustrated by the example given, a proportionately greater increase of lower paid employees at such times would tend to reduce average earnings. To evaluate correctly changes in average weekly earnings, the data should be correlated with the changes in the distribution of the workers by wage groups. The table following, which gives the percentage distribution, by wage groups, of the workers employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada, shows that the increase of 61 cents per week between 1934 and 1936 in the earnings of male workers is an actual one. This is borne out by the decline in the percentage of wage-earners receiving under \$15 per week from 30.3 in 1934 to 26.6 in 1936, while the percentage of those receiving over \$15 rose from 69.7 to 73.4.

**Table 6.—Cumulative Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Manufacturing Industries, by Weekly Earnings, 1934-36**

Wage Groups	Canada					
	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
Cumulative Percentages						
1. Under \$ 6.....	2.8	2.6	2.2	7.1	6.3	5.6
2. " 7.....	4.7	4.6	3.9	12.1	10.3	9.7
3. " 8.....	6.6	6.5	5.6	18.8	16.2	15.2
4. " 9.....	8.7	8.5	7.5	26.2	22.9	21.8
5. " 10.....	11.6	11.6	10.3	34.3	31.0	30.0
6. " 11.....	14.9	14.7	13.2	44.2	40.5	39.3
7. " 12.....	17.5	17.2	15.6	54.1	51.1	49.5
8. " 13.....	22.4	22.1	19.9	66.4	64.3	62.4
9. " 14.....	26.4	25.5	23.1	74.3	72.8	71.1
10. " 15.....	30.3	29.4	26.6	80.9	80.2	79.1
11. " 16.....	35.9	34.7	31.8	86.2	85.7	85.3
12. " 17.....	40.8	39.9	36.6	89.9	89.6	89.3
13. " 18.....	45.1	44.1	40.7	92.5	92.4	92.0
14. " 19.....	50.4	49.3	45.8	94.5	94.6	94.2
15. " 20.....	54.6	53.8	50.3	95.7	96.0	95.6
16. " 21.....	59.6	58.5	55.3	96.9	97.1	96.8
17. " 22.....	63.7	62.9	60.2	97.6	97.8	97.5
18. " 23.....	67.4	67.1	64.6	98.1	98.3	98.0
19. " 24.....	71.0	70.0	67.7	98.5	98.6	98.4
20. " 25.....	74.4	73.6	71.9	98.8	98.9	98.7
21. " 26.....	77.7	77.0	75.6	99.0	99.2	99.0
22. " 27.....	80.2	79.4	78.2	99.2	99.3	99.2
23. " 28.....	82.5	82.5	81.3	99.4	99.4	99.3
24. " 29.....	84.8	84.7	83.9	99.5	99.5	99.4
25. " 30.....	86.2	86.5	85.8	99.6	99.6	99.5
26. " 35.....	93.1	93.2	92.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
27. " 40.....	96.3	96.5	96.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
28. " 45.....	98.0	98.1	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
29. " 50.....	98.9	99.0	99.0			
30. " 50 and over..	100.0	100.0	100.0			

For actual figures, see Table 21.

**3. Analysis of Annual Earnings\*.**—Male wage-earners in British Columbia with \$1,097 had the highest annual earnings in 1936. Workers in Manitoba with \$1,057 ranked second, followed by Ontario with \$1,039, Alberta \$999, Saskatchewan \$958, Quebec \$902, Nova Scotia \$854, New Brunswick \$816, and Prince Edward Island \$550. Of the industrial groups, central electric stations with \$1,297 came first, followed by non-ferrous metals with \$1,138, iron and its products \$1,085, non-metallic mineral products \$1,084, chemicals and allied products \$1,061, wood and paper products \$973, vegetable products \$931, miscellaneous industries \$908, animal products \$884 and textiles and textile products \$876.

British Columbia also held the dominant position as regards average annual earnings of female workers, the amount reported being \$636. Ontario ranked second with \$613, followed by Alberta with \$609, Saskatchewan \$584, Manitoba \$581, Quebec \$541, Nova Scotia \$470, New Brunswick \$424 and Prince Edward Island \$319.

Female workers in the non-metallic mineral industries received the highest annual earnings of \$650. Those in the iron and its products group came second, with \$640, followed by the non-ferrous metal products group with \$637, wood and paper products \$603, chemicals and allied products \$594, textiles and textile products \$578, vegetable products \$540, miscellaneous industries \$536 and animal products \$520. It is interesting to note that of the female workers employed in manufacturing over 50 per cent are found in the textile group and that while male workers in the textile industries received \$119 less than the average for manufacturing in general, female workers received \$1 above the general average. The same is also true of weekly earnings.

For details of weekly earnings by groups and provinces see table 11, for details of annual earnings see the table below.

**Table 7.—Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-36**

Province and Group	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Province—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	540	544	550	335	326	319
Nova Scotia.....	809	854	854	437	478	470
New Brunswick.....	783	785	816	423	424	424
Quebec.....	855	873	902	496	533	541
Ontario.....	982	1,025	1,039	589	615	613
Manitoba.....	960	1,027	1,057	528	544	581
Saskatchewan.....	926	943	958	546	538	584
Alberta.....	940	961	999	592	596	609
British Columbia.....	1,006	1,052	1,097	563	610	636
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>577</b>

\*See page 9 for method employed in this calculation.



Table 7.—Average Annual Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-36—Con.

Province and Group	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Industrial Group—						
Vegetable products.....	883	895	931	503	528	540
Animal products.....	844	872	884	498	506	520
Textiles and textile products.....	835	853	876	559	572	578
Wood and paper products.....	901	933	973	541	606	603
Iron and its products.....	980	1,065	1,085	529	596	640
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,054	1,109	1,138	653	632	637
Non-metallic mineral products.....	1,022	1,059	1,084	542	593	650
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,016	1,051	1,061	569	578	594
Miscellaneous industries.....	911	907	908	547	553	536
Central electric stations.....	1,312	1,281	1,297	—	—	—

#### 4. Analysis of Weekly and Annual Earnings, by Industries.

—The tables below give details of weekly and annual earnings for the forty industries employing the greatest number of male and female wage-earners in 1936. For male workers, the automobile industry held the first position with average earnings of \$30.15 per week. In only seven industries were weekly earnings above \$25. In 18 they ranged between \$20 and \$25, and in the remaining 15 they ranged between \$15 and \$20. Sawmills with \$15.85 per week had the lowest earnings of any of the forty leading industries.

The ranking of the industries as regards annual earnings is in most cases different to that of the weekly earnings. As annual earnings are the resultant of two factors, (a) weekly earnings and (b) the number of weeks worked during the year, marked differences appear in their ranking as compared with weekly earnings. Wire and wire goods, for example, ranked eleventh in weekly earnings, but only eighteenth in annual earnings, while breweries, although tenth in weekly earnings, were in seventh place as regards annual earnings. Many other marked differences are shown in the tables which follow.

Female workers in the fur goods industry ranked first in both weekly and annual earnings. It is interesting to note that in many of the textile and food industries, owing no doubt to the steadier employment afforded, the annual earnings rank higher than the weekly earnings. In only three of the industries employing the greatest number of female workers, did the weekly earnings average over \$15. In seven they ranged between \$13 and \$14, in seventeen between \$12 and \$13, in ten between \$10 and \$11, and in three under \$11. Weekly earnings for females ranged between \$16.15 in the fur goods industry and \$8.48 in fish packing plants, while annual earnings ranged between \$720 and \$320 for the same industries.

**Table 8.—Rank According to Average Weekly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Male Wage-Earners in 1936**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
	\$ c.		\$	
Automobile.....	30 15	1	1,300	4
Printing and publishing.....	27 99	2	1,424	1
Petroleum products.....	27 32	3	1,303	3
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	26 82	4	1,330	2
Coke and gas products.....	26 25	5	1,299	5
Automobile supplies.....	25 63	6	1,089	12
Clothing, men's factory.....	25 61	7	1,126	9
Railway rolling-stock.....	24 40	8	1,126	10
Primary iron and steel.....	24 36	9	1,147	8
Breweries.....	24 34	10	1,197	7
Wire and wire goods.....	24 07	11	1,012	18
Pulp and paper.....	23 65	12	1,218	6
Printing and bookbinding.....	23 47	13	1,112	11
Clothing, women's factory.....	23 34	14	1,004	19
Machinery.....	23 32	15	1,057	14
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	22 41	16	1,037	15
Castings and forgings.....	21 94	17	977	24
Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	21 92	18	1,000	20
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	21 77	19	1,081	13
Sheet metal products.....	21 61	20	980	23
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	21 41	21	1,025	17
Brass and copper products.....	21 38	22	1,033	16
Hardware and tools.....	21 26	23	962	25
Agricultural implements.....	20 62	24	997	21
Butter and cheese.....	20 59	25	983	22
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	19 11	26	918	27
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	19 01	27	858	29
Bread and other bakery products.....	18 56	28	933	26
Flour and feed mills.....	18 52	29	869	28
Leather tanneries.....	18 12	30	852	30
Silk and artificial silk.....	18 11	31	849	31
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	17 97	32	842	32
Woollen cloth.....	17 89	33	831	33
Boots and shoes, leather.....	17 47	34	710	38
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	17 35	35	705	39
Furniture.....	16 65	36	747	35
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	16 45	37	801	34
Planing mills, sash and door factories.....	16 28	38	729	36
Fish curing and packing.....	16 10	39	603	40
Sawmills.....	15 85	40	721	37
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>20 92</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>.....</b>

**Table 9.—Rank According to Average Weekly and Annual Earnings of the Forty Industries Employing the Greatest Number of Female Wage-Earners in 1936**

Industry	Average Weekly Earnings		Average Annual Earnings	
	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank
	\$ c.		\$	
Fur goods.....	16 15	1	720	1
Automobile supplies.....	15 42	2	653	3
Hats and caps.....	15 33	3	656	2
Clothing contractors.....	13 99	4	479	38
Clothing, men's factory.....	13 85	5	608	10
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	13 39	6	636	5
Clothing, women's factory.....	13 14	7	562	25
Sheet metal products.....	13 09	8	598	16
Cotton textiles, n.e.s.....	13 07	9	604	12
Bags, cotton and jute.....	13 06	10	617	8
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	12 95	11	583	20
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	12 90	12	638	4
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	12 83	13	625	7
Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	12 82	14	580	22
Woollen cloth.....	12 67	15	590	17
Coffee, tea and spices.....	12 67	16	615	9
Printing and bookbinding.....	12 66	17	601	14
Woollen yarn.....	12 58	18	512	34
Lithographing and engraving.....	12 52	19	602	13
Jewellery and silverware.....	12 51	20	582	21
Tobacco processing and packing.....	12 50	21	530	32
Miscellaneous paper products.....	12 47	22	628	6
Silk and artificial silk.....	12 47	23	586	18
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	12 47	24	606	11
Hardware and tools.....	12 18	25	548	29
Boots and shoes, leather.....	12 08	26	490	37
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.....	12 08	27	566	23
Boxes and bags, paper.....	11 98	28	564	24
Printing and publishing.....	11 77	29	598	15
Miscellaneous leather goods.....	11 64	30	524	33
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	11 63	31	547	30
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	11 60	32	560	26
Furnishing goods, men's.....	11 59	33	500	36
Toilet preparations.....	11 49	34	558	27
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	11 45	35	508	35
Pulp and paper.....	11 37	36	585	19
Corsets.....	11 26	37	551	28
Bread and other bakery products.....	10 58	38	532	31
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	10 25	39	436	39
Fish curing and packing.....	8 48	40	320	40
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>12 20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>-</b>

## PART III.—GENERAL TABLES

Table 10.—Number of Male and Female Wage-Earners Covered by the Survey by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-36

Province and Group	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
<b>Province—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	711	1,181	1,189	433	943	925
Nova Scotia.....	16,833	16,392	16,355	3,596	3,788	3,929
New Brunswick.....	12,877	13,810	13,817	3,229	3,486	3,454
Quebec.....	114,088	128,079	133,192	53,988	56,898	57,845
Ontario.....	190,867	210,196	224,099	60,136	64,812	68,759
Manitoba.....	16,019	18,239	18,362	3,976	4,223	4,432
Saskatchewan.....	4,710	5,375	5,064	363	479	525
Alberta.....	11,045	10,218	11,206	1,186	1,422	1,520
British Columbia.....	6,479 <sup>1</sup>	34,662	41,221	637 <sup>1</sup>	6,479	7,239
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>373,629</b>	<b>438,152</b>	<b>464,505</b>	<b>127,544</b>	<b>142,530</b>	<b>148,628</b>
<b>Industrial Group—</b>						
Vegetable products.....	50,588	55,612	59,796	28,333	32,037	35,506
Animal products.....	39,286	44,558	49,643	14,416	16,914	17,568
Textiles and textile products.....	50,168	54,846	56,697	60,454	67,207	68,221
Wood and paper products.....	83,257	114,418	117,737	10,475	11,214	11,447
Iron and its products.....	77,527	94,116	100,660	3,702	3,374	3,654
Non-ferrous metal products.....	15,458	24,133	27,854	4,223	5,472	5,561
Non-metallic mineral products.....	22,272	19,033	20,331	535	728	842
Chemicals and allied products.....	10,042	11,024	11,505	2,979	3,429	3,400
Miscellaneous industries.....	9,642	10,855	11,323	2,251	2,092	2,406
Central electric stations.....	15,389	9,557	8,959	176	63	23

<sup>1</sup>A survey of weekly earnings was made by the government of British Columbia for 1934. For this reason very few industries were covered by the survey conducted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Table 11.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, by Province and Industrial Group, 1934-36

Province and Group	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
<b>Province—</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>	<b>\$ c.</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	13 23	10 64	11 03	8 19	6 38	6 38
Nova Scotia.....	16 94	15 94	16 35	9 21	8 92	9 02
New Brunswick.....	16 26	16 37	16 72	8 73	8 91	8 72
Quebec.....	18 90	18 46	18 99	10 93	11 28	11 44
Ontario.....	21 52	21 87	22 27	12 86	13 08	13 15
Manitoba.....	21 68	23 09	22 93	12 03	12 31	12 51
Saskatchewan.....	19 42	19 02	18 63	11 41	10 83	11 36
Alberta.....	21 04	20 36	21 10	13 32	12 71	12 90
British Columbia.....	22 51	21 60	22 60	12 61	12 51	13 01
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>20 31</b>	<b>20 41</b>	<b>20 92</b>	<b>11 80</b>	<b>12 04</b>	<b>12 29</b>
<b>Industrial Group—</b>						
Vegetable products.....	18 81	18 85	19 29	10 66	11 15	11 21
Animal products.....	18 53	18 68	19 00	10 92	10 78	11 20
Textiles and textile products.....	18 65	18 92	19 33	12 43	12 60	12 78
Wood and paper products.....	19 22	18 99	19 71	11 58	12 34	12 21
Iron and its products.....	23 30	23 55	24 15	12 64	13 22	14 22
Non-ferrous metal products.....	21 01	22 90	23 31	13 05	13 09	13 17
Non-metallic mineral products.....	21 41	21 33	21 23	11 35	11 85	12 65
Chemicals and allied products.....	20 79	20 56	21 14	11 67	11 34	11 94
Miscellaneous industries.....	20 25	20 67	20 46	12 09	12 68	12 15
Central electric stations.....	23 81	23 50	24 09	14 35	18 55	11 50



Table 12. —Average Weekly Earnings, of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, by Industrial Group, 1934-36

Year and Group	Male									
	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1934										
Vegetable products.....	14 57	15 58	17 15	17 00	19 74	19 87	18 66	21 13	19 70	18 81
Animal products.....	12 70	13 27	12 43	16 60	20 48	22 34	19 77	20 85	18 99	18 53
Textiles and textile products.....	18 83	16 97	17 30	17 26	20 33	18 88	17 32	20 94	15 36	18 65
Wood and paper products.....	12 47	13 33	15 30	19 78	20 15	21 83	17 01	17 21	21 71	19 22
Iron and its products.....	16 24	20 32	19 79	21 06	24 39	22 25	20 95	22 53	23 09	23 30
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	25 79	14 49	20 95	21 19	19 07	—	17 91	18 89	21 01
Non-metallic mineral products.....	16 50	20 37	16 52	20 27	21 42	21 84	23 41	23 14	25 28	21 41
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	17 50	15 81	20 11	21 60	19 58	18 48	21 66	27 67	20 79
Miscellaneous industries.....	14 50	22 79	19 58	20 31	20 51	19 90	14 50	21 24	21 99	20 25
Central electric stations.....	11 50	21 23	21 64	24 34	24 91	25 75	20 66	24 46	21 95	23 81
<b>All groups</b> .....	<b>13 23</b>	<b>16 94</b>	<b>16 26</b>	<b>18 90</b>	<b>21 52</b>	<b>21 68</b>	<b>19 42</b>	<b>21 04</b>	<b>22 51</b>	<b>20 31</b>
1935										
Vegetable products.....	13 84	14 87	16 71	17 16	19 60	20 01	18 54	21 00	20 32	18 85
Animal products.....	10 06	13 58	13 00	16 82	20 54	21 37	19 47	20 80	21 32	18 68
Textiles and textile products.....	10 64	16 89	16 84	17 29	20 91	20 11	17 78	21 78	20 63	18 92
Wood and paper products.....	11 92	12 45	15 20	18 21	20 39	21 72	15 51	15 55	20 93	18 99
Iron and its products.....	16 12	20 41	20 45	21 29	24 40	25 12	22 40	23 51	23 43	23 55
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	24 86	13 96	20 51	23 15	29 34	—	18 85	21 01	22 90
Non-metallic mineral products.....	15 63	18 52	17 89	19 97	21 50	20 66	22 09	22 72	25 03	21 33
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	19 66	19 65	18 88	21 44	20 31	14 91	21 98	24 25	20 56
Miscellaneous industries.....	—	23 54	23 07	18 66	20 70	20 15	19 07	20 65	23 82	20 67
Central electric stations.....	12 75	17 26	19 21	21 67	26 99	25 21	23 93	28 73	23 92	23 50
<b>All groups</b> .....	<b>10 64</b>	<b>15 94</b>	<b>16 37</b>	<b>18 46</b>	<b>21 87</b>	<b>23 09</b>	<b>19 02</b>	<b>20 36</b>	<b>21 60</b>	<b>20 41</b>

Table 12.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, by Industrial Group,  
1934-36—Continued

Year and Group	Male									
	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1936										
Vegetable products.....	14 19	15 80	17 43	17 21	20 00	20 37	18 73	22 93	21 23	19 29
Animal products.....	8 99	14 05	12 29	16 79	20 55	22 73	19 95	21 54	21 88	19 00
Textiles and textile products.....	14 05	16 19	18 44	17 73	21 32	20 29	17 01	20 59	20 63	19 33
Wood and paper products.....	11 89	12 86	15 44	18 81	20 85	21 84	15 66	16 99	22 19	19 71
Iron and its products.....	16 51	21 60	22 45	22 31	24 87	25 30	21 10	23 11	24 94	24 15
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	23 38	16 51	21 14	23 82	18 70	—	25 89	24 04	23 31
Non-metallic mineral products.....	15 00	20 33	15 73	20 76	21 69	21 68	22 74	20 43	22 23	21 23
Chemicals and allied products.....	18 42	19 23	19 80	19 42	22 35	19 16	20 00	20 01	23 77	21 14
Miscellaneous industries.....	—	20 03	24 21	18 78	20 66	19 43	18 86	19 70	24 71	20 46
Central electric stations.....	19 96	17 25	20 33	23 91	25 55	26 79	29 20	24 39	27 25	24 09
<b>All groups.....</b>	<b>11 03</b>	<b>16 35</b>	<b>16 72</b>	<b>18 99</b>	<b>22 27</b>	<b>22 93</b>	<b>18 63</b>	<b>21 10</b>	<b>22 60</b>	<b>20 92</b>
Year and Group	Female									
	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1934										
Vegetable products.....	7 70	9 73	8 53	9 86	11 33	10 33	11 18	11 25	12 63	10 66
Animal products.....	8 13	6 91	7 16	10 46	13 92	11 95	11 28	13 77	11 42	10 92
Textiles and textile products.....	8 79	10 95	10 59	11 70	13 33	12 09	11 79	13 84	12 26	12 43
Wood and paper products.....	8 79	10 34	10 57	8 95	13 19	13 09	11 44	14 03	12 45	11 58
Iron and its products.....	8 50	7 50	9 17	10 03	14 47	9 50	6 50	13 17	13 86	12 64
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	—	6 79	12 78	13 14	17 21	—	—	—	13 05
Non-metallic mineral products.....	8 50	15 25	10 50	10 15	12 14	13 75	10 00	13 12	14 50	11 35
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	18 00	14 12	10 23	12 68	12 74	10 36	13 10	—	11 67
Miscellaneous industries.....	—	11 07	7 73	10 58	13 18	14 81	12 50	11 50	13 00	12 09
Central electric stations.....	—	17 50	8 50	21 50	14 38	6 50	9 50	14 50	17 50	14 35
<b>All groups.....</b>	<b>8 19</b>	<b>9 21</b>	<b>8 73</b>	<b>10 93</b>	<b>12 86</b>	<b>12 03</b>	<b>11 41</b>	<b>13 32</b>	<b>12 61</b>	<b>11 80</b>

Year and Group	Female									
	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1935										
Vegetable products.....	7 06	8 57	8 85	9 99	11 96	11 46	10 88	11 71	11 92	11 15
Animal products.....	6 18	7 13	7 34	10 60	13 82	12 13	10 21	13 47	11 96	10 78
Textiles and textile products.....	7 69	11 19	10 74	11 93	13 50	12 19	12 48	12 79	13 45	12 60
Wood and paper products.....	8 83	10 00	10 89	10 19	13 28	13 59	9 94	12 65	14 10	12 34
Iron and its products.....	8 50	8 06	12 57	11 73	13 80	18 50	-	20 25	13 66	13 22
Non-ferrous metal products.....	-	-	7 75	12 51	13 29	15 50	-	-	-	13 09
Non-metallic mineral products.....	8 50	14 00	8 50	11 25	12 23	11 50	11 17	11 78	12 45	11 85
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	16 93	13 39	9 75	12 53	12 36	9 36	14 90	13 41	11 34
Miscellaneous industries.....	-	9 93	10 43	9 81	13 79	15 07	13 00	12 50	12 71	12 68
Central electric stations.....	-	20 83	-	19 50	17 92	12 50	-	-	-	18 55
<b>All groups.....</b>	<b>6 38</b>	<b>8 92</b>	<b>8 91</b>	<b>11 28</b>	<b>13 08</b>	<b>12 31</b>	<b>10 83</b>	<b>12 71</b>	<b>12 51</b>	<b>12 04</b>
1936										
Vegetable products.....	6 83	8 99	8 81	9 96	11 99	10 76	10 64	13 39	12 17	11 21
Animal products.....	6 06	6 90	7 13	10 72	14 16	12 97	12 44	14 30	13 51	11 20
Textiles and textile products.....	8 57	11 25	10 75	12 16	13 62	12 61	11 83	12 89	13 29	12 78
Wood and paper products.....	8 85	10 27	10 54	10 23	13 05	13 78	9 83	11 97	14 65	12 21
Iron and its products.....	11 50	9 21	9 96	12 17	15 06	17 50	-	12 50	14 33	14 22
Non-ferrous metal products.....	-	-	8 80	12 91	13 29	15 17	-	-	9 56	13 17
Non-metallic mineral products.....	7 50	11 50	13 83	11 93	13 09	9 59	14 00	12 13	16 72	12 65
Chemicals and allied products.....	-	9 79	13 50	10 73	12 86	12 06	9 50	12 30	13 00	11 94
Miscellaneous industries.....	-	9 37	11 03	9 50	13 38	13 27	9 50	11 45	12 65	12 15
Central electric stations.....	-	-	-	-	9 30	13 19	-	-	-	11 50
<b>All groups.....</b>	<b>6 38</b>	<b>9 02</b>	<b>8 72</b>	<b>11 44</b>	<b>13 15</b>	<b>12 51</b>	<b>11 36</b>	<b>12 90</b>	<b>13 01</b>	<b>12 20</b>

**Table 13.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36**

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Vegetable Products—</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters.....	19 02	19 13	19 70	10 98	11 07	11 66
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc....	17 54	18 10	17 97	11 27	11 74	11 63
Bread and other bakery products....	18 14	17 86	18 56	10 65	10 73	10 58
Breweries.....	23 81	24 31	24 34	14 55	16 41	13 71
Coffee, tea and spices.....	21 22	20 02	20 94	11 19	11 43	12 67
Distilleries.....	19 18	19 68	20 47	10 20	11 03	11 18
Flour and feed mills.....	18 37	18 68	18 52	12 10	12 43	12 03
Foods, breakfast.....	25 97	25 82	23 60	15 59	13 81	14 45
Foods, stock and poultry.....	17 59	16 98	18 00	16 11	12 05	11 12
Foods, miscellaneous.....	19 70	19 66	19 33	11 54	11 33	11 41
Fruit and vegetable preparations....	15 05	16 16	17 35	8 95	10 09	10 25
Ice cream cones.....	15 16	14 84	15 85	11 28	11 22	12 17
Linseed and soya bean oil.....	20 14	20 79	20 32	—	—	—
Macaroni, vermicelli, etc.....	15 23	15 93	15 10	9 27	10 41	10 26
Malt and malt products.....	30 09	27 06	26 76	—	—	—
Rice mills.....	23 31	19 53	17 62	—	—	—
Rubber goods, incl. footwear.....	21 71	22 09	21 92	12 27	12 94	12 82
Starch and glucose.....	22 07	19 84	19 68	14 50	12 63	12 70
Sugar refineries.....	22 96	22 45	23 80	10 26	11 68	11 97
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.....	17 24	17 55	17 30	11 59	11 81	12 08
Tobacco processing and packing.....	12 23	12 83	13 52	11 35	11 89	12 50
Wine.....	20 05	18 41	19 65	10 50	10 22	8 48
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>18 81</b>	<b>18 85</b>	<b>19 29</b>	<b>10 66</b>	<b>11 15</b>	<b>11 21</b>
<b>Animal Products—</b>						
Animal oils and fats.....	17 11	18 74	19 24	—	—	—
Belting, leather.....	18 53	17 59	18 33	—	—	—
Boot and shoe findings, leather.....	15 87	16 08	18 33	9 96	10 09	10 38
Boots and shoes, leather.....	16 73	17 29	17 47	11 54	11 80	12 08
Butter and cheese.....	21 04	21 05	20 59	11 92	11 26	11 89
Condensed milk.....	23 35	22 31	22 31	14 00	13 68	13 10
Dairy products, other.....	23 45	20 89	20 74	13 72	12 32	12 81
Fish curing and packing.....	11 91	15 13	16 10	6 77	7 78	8 48
Fur dressing and dyeing.....	17 21	16 95	15 89	9 45	9 74	8 66
Fur goods.....	23 29	24 42	24 87	15 26	15 34	16 15
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	16 44	17 22	17 34	10 37	11 55	11 45
Hair goods, animal and human.....	18 07	17 04	14 88	14 90	13 50	13 00
Leather tanneries.....	17 94	17 71	18 12	11 75	10 91	11 63
Miscellaneous leather goods.....	18 09	17 33	16 78	12 31	11 69	11 64
Sausage and sausage casings.....	17 36	17 71	16 95	12 88	13 14	13 50
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	21 13	20 59	21 77	11 79	12 31	12 90
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>18 53</b>	<b>18 68</b>	<b>19 00</b>	<b>10 92</b>	<b>10 78</b>	<b>11 20</b>
<b>Textiles and Textile Products—</b>						
Awnings, tents and sails.....	17 75	19 69	19 92	12 01	13 88	13 71
Bags, cotton and jute.....	21 68	21 31	21 36	13 51	12 86	13 06
Batting and wadding.....	19 75	19 71	17 12	10 21	10 98	10 44
Carpets, mats and rugs.....	18 99	20 45	19 86	12 93	14 09	12 75
Clothing, men's factory.....	23 23	25 53	25 61	12 60	13 82	13 85
Clothing, women's factory.....	23 51	23 58	23 34	13 22	13 23	13 14
Clothing contractors.....	17 81	20 22	23 23	10 88	13 09	13 99
Cordage, rope and twine.....	18 93	19 94	20 35	13 53	14 60	15 34
Corsets.....	20 58	19 45	20 20	10 94	11 66	11 26
Cotton and wool waste.....	16 31	17 12	17 57	10 88	10 45	11 14
Cotton textiles, n.e.s.....	14 35	15 15	15 48	11 83	12 48	13 07
Cotton thread.....	21 84	22 57	20 89	14 07	13 87	12 92
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	15 97	15 63	16 45	12 21	12 19	12 83



**Table 13.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36—Continued**

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Textiles and Textile Products—Conc.</b>						
Dyeing and finishing of textiles.....	16 49	17 36	17 31	11 95	12 24	11 73
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	18 38	19 12	19 11	11 23	11 48	11 60
Flax, dressed.....	9 02	10 27	11 54	—	—	—
Furnishing goods, men's.....	17 42	17 57	17 56	11 42	11 13	11 59
Gloves and mittens, fabric.....	18 84	15 47	17 83	11 92	11 71	11 25
Hats and caps.....	19 81	20 72	20 81	14 28	14 76	15 33
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	19 30	18 91	19 01	12 89	12 94	12 95
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.....	20 39	20 43	20 12	12 35	12 52	11 92
Oiled and waterproofed clothing.....	19 38	20 33	17 97	13 59	14 09	12 83
Silk and artificial silk.....	17 70	17 83	18 11	11 54	11 78	12 47
Woollen cloth.....	16 96	17 22	17 89	12 50	12 74	12 67
Woollen goods, n.e.s.....	18 72	19 50	19 95	11 79	12 64	12 31
Woollen yarn.....	17 94	18 77	18 95	12 45	11 82	12 58
All other industries.....	16 98	16 20	15 69	12 31	12 27	11 91
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>18 65</b>	<b>18 92</b>	<b>19 33</b>	<b>12 43</b>	<b>12 60</b>	<b>12 78</b>
<b>Wood and Paper Products—</b>						
Beekeepers' and poultrymen's supplies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue printing.....	13 04	12 12	13 19	11 83	10 50	12 17
Boat building.....	17 18	18 79	17 73	12 50	15 50	—
Boxes and bags, paper.....	20 16	19 81	19 86	9 94	11 73	11 98
Boxes, wooden.....	14 07	13 65	14 20	10 14	11 71	11 93
Carriages, wagons and sleighs.....	16 67	16 70	17 15	8 83	—	—
Charcoal.....	12 19	11 53	—	—	—	—
Coffins and caskets.....	17 32	17 10	16 86	10 71	10 69	11 71
Cooperage.....	16 53	15 51	16 89	10 83	12 50	—
Engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping.....	31 42	32 46	31 63	15 98	18 58	15 26
Excelsior.....	15 77	14 23	14 02	7 77	8 00	9 64
Flooring, hardwood.....	13 89	13 91	16 79	—	—	—
Furniture.....	15 56	16 50	16 65	12 69	12 81	13 03
Lasts, trees and shoe findings.....	16 35	16 85	15 30	9 62	10 18	8 95
Lithographing and engraving.....	26 77	27 35	27 52	12 30	12 56	12 52
Miscellaneous paper products.....	21 01	21 25	21 54	12 06	12 52	12 47
Miscellaneous wooden products.....	15 88	17 34	16 93	12 76	11 82	—
Planing mills, sash and door factories.....	15 60	15 66	16 28	10 85	10 35	11 16
Printing and bookbinding.....	22 73	22 69	23 47	12 91	12 77	12 66
Printing and publishing.....	27 15	27 45	27 99	12 17	11 98	11 77
Pulp and paper.....	22 82	23 26	23 65	10 65	11 30	11 37
Refrigerators, other than electric.....	16 61	17 59	17 15	—	—	—
Roofing paper, wall board, etc.....	21 31	21 34	21 04	8 50	15 50	14 50
Sawmills.....	12 79	14 61	15 85	11 52	9 61	10 01
Trade composition.....	26 67	25 15	27 07	22 00	25 00	—
Woodenware.....	12 19	11 33	11 11	7 19	8 12	7 81
Wood turning.....	13 72	12 39	13 01	9 29	8 00	9 35
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>19 22</b>	<b>18 99</b>	<b>19 71</b>	<b>11 58</b>	<b>12 34</b>	<b>12 21</b>
<b>Iron and its Products—</b>						
Agricultural implements.....	18 44	20 50	20 62	15 08	17 66	18 47
Aircraft.....	24 19	22 21	20 85	13 40	14 62	13 67
Automobiles.....	33 94	31 00	30 15	20 52	17 32	18 73
Automobile supplies.....	24 63	25 17	25 63	14 03	12 92	15 42
Bicycles.....	22 73	21 77	24 28	14 55	12 46	15 13
Boilers, tanks and engines.....	21 29	21 61	23 19	8 50	9 00	12 83
Bridge and structural steel work.....	21 78	23 20	25 31	—	—	—
Castings and forgings.....	20 85	21 25	21 94	11 54	11 86	12 11

**Table 13.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36—Continued**

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Iron and its Products—Concluded</b>						
Hardware and tools.....	19 96	20 59	21 26	11 91	12 13	12 18
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	1	1	21 28	1	1	13 02
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.....	19 11	20 55	20 78	11 25	12 29	15 26
Machinery.....	21 14	21 15	23 32	13 94	12 02	13 78
Primary iron and steel.....	22 01	22 20	24 36	10 00	9 92	11 28
Railway rolling-stock.....	22 67	24 09	24 40	17 38	15 28	16 77
Sheet metal products.....	19 68	20 11	21 61	9 85	12 04	13 09
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	22 69	22 50	22 41	—	—	—
Wire and wire goods.....	23 10	22 80	24 07	14 36	14 64	14 68
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>23 30</b>	<b>23 55</b>	<b>24 15</b>	<b>12 64</b>	<b>13 22</b>	<b>14 22</b>
<b>Non-Ferrous Metal products</b>						
Aluminium products.....	20 04	20 48	20 55	13 58	14 53	14 45
Brass and copper products.....	19 63	19 67	21 38	10 88	11 78	11 70
Electrical apparatus and supplies....	21 09	21 01	21 41	13 29	13 35	13 39
Jewellery and silverware.....	23 87	23 29	23 39	13 22	12 07	12 51
Misc. non-ferrous metal products....	20 14	20 58	21 11	12 10	12 85	13 39
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	20 16	27 25	26 82	—	—	—
White metal alloys.....	21 25	20 88	22 52	11 88	11 80	12 55
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>21 01</b>	<b>22 90</b>	<b>23 31</b>	<b>13 05</b>	<b>13 09</b>	<b>13 17</b>
<b>Non-metallic Mineral products—</b>						
Abrasive products.....	22 40	23 68	25 21	—	—	—
Asbestos products.....	19 41	19 49	17 74	9 40	12 61	13 34
Cement.....	22 05	22 72	22 66	—	—	—
Cement products.....	16 91	17 23	17 79	9 17	9 17	13 17
Clay products, from domestic clay..	16 14	16 94	16 76	—	—	—
Clay products, from imported clay..	16 95	18 91	18 82	11 12	11 39	11 94
Coke and gas products.....	24 46	25 82	26 25	15 50	17 50	—
Glass products.....	20 65	20 70	20 91	11 23	12 14	12 09
Lime.....	16 44	18 04	16 88	—	—	—
Misc. non-metallic mineral products.	21 00	18 09	21 54	8 79	9 72	9 31
Petroleum products.....	24 75	26 37	27 32	17 00	12 50	14 50
Salt.....	20 95	20 67	24 31	16 42	15 45	16 92
Sand-lime brick.....	17 33	18 26	19 43	—	—	—
Stone, monumental and ornamental.	21 65	22 96	22 92	—	—	—
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>21 41</b>	<b>21 33</b>	<b>21 23</b>	<b>11 35</b>	<b>11 85</b>	<b>12 65</b>
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products—</b>						
Acids, alkalies and salts.....	22 45	22 67	23 16	15 25	17 17	18 17
Adhesives.....	18 92	18 14	18 92	12 33	10 65	11 19
Coal tar distillation.....	20 04	20 03	20 66	—	—	—
Explosives, ammunition and fire-works.....	22 32	21 83	22 76	11 20	10 40	11 85
Fertilizers.....	15 70	19 44	20 59	—	—	—
Gases, compressed.....	25 11	24 16	25 30	—	—	—
Inks, printing and writing.....	23 34	21 40	22 89	12 15	12 56	—
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	21 78	21 64	21 73	12 08	11 94	12 47
Miscellaneous chemical products....	18 82	17 84	18 51	10 41	9 00	10 16

<sup>1</sup>Included with "castings and forgings".

**Table 13.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1934-36—Concluded**

Group and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products—</b>						
Concluded						
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	21 70	20 62	20 29	13 86	12 80	12 34
Polishes and dressings.....	19 72	18 20	19 63	10 69	11 16	12 01
Soaps and washing compounds.....	20 15	19 88	20 70	12 12	11 98	13 00
Toilet preparations.....	18 54	19 88	18 56	10 88	11 51	11 49
Wood distillation.....	13 73	13 88	14 46	—	—	—
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>20 79</b>	<b>20 56</b>	<b>21 14</b>	<b>11 67</b>	<b>11 34</b>	<b>11 94</b>
<b>Miscellaneous Industries—</b>						
Artificial flowers and feathers.....	9 17	8 46	7 56	8 24	8 55	7 70
Automobile accessories, fabric.....	21 50	18 56	20 32	12 98	13 19	14 70
Brooms, brushes and mops.....	14 53	14 55	14 89	11 15	11 81	11 99
Buttons.....	15 92	15 43	14 94	9 93	10 64	10 33
Candles.....	15 25	15 59	16 93	9 41	8 71	8 56
Fountain pens and pencils.....	21 00	22 65	21 12	12 67	13 82	12 34
Ice, artificial.....	20 99	21 59	22 06	8 17	9 62	12 63
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets.	17 93	17 58	19 77	12 28	11 21	11 20
Mattresses and springs.....	20 34	20 00	19 96	13 68	14 17	13 66
Motion pictures.....	31 79	25 86	22 20	19 57	16 17	17 50
Musical instruments.....	18 76	19 98	20 19	11 36	10 50	10 90
Novelties, advertising and other....	12 08	9 69	9 25	13 68	13 16	12 73
Regalia and society emblems.....	13 00	16 00	17 00	11 57	13 06	12 73
Scientific and professional equipment	24 69	24 57	24 72	14 30	15 52	15 40
Signs, electric, neon and other.....	24 42	23 22	23 92	15 50	16 50	15 88
Sporting goods.....	15 98	16 09	16 24	10 48	11 42	11 82
Stamps and stencils, rubber and metal.....	18 86	21 03	21 14	12 50	13 83	10 10
Statuary and art goods.....	19 03	17 45	17 42	14 32	13 85	14 12
Store display accessories.....	21 57	20 09	19 05	—	—	—
Toys and toy equipment.....	12 02	15 27	15 21	11 17	10 22	12 77
Typewriter supplies.....	23 74	21 70	21 99	12 18	13 00	12 89
Umbrellas.....	17 37	17 26	18 32	12 61	13 12	13 32
All other industries.....	15 93	14 77	14 52	11 25	13 07	12 38
<b>Totals for the Group....</b>	<b>20 25</b>	<b>20 67</b>	<b>20 46</b>	<b>12 09</b>	<b>12 68</b>	<b>12 15</b>
<b>Central Electric Stations.....</b>	<b>23 81</b>	<b>23 50</b>	<b>24 09</b>	<b>14 35</b>	<b>18 55</b>	<b>11 50</b>
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>20 31</b>	<b>20 41</b>	<b>20 92</b>	<b>11 80</b>	<b>12 04</b>	<b>12 20</b>

**Table 14.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, 1934-36**

(Industries ranked according to gross value of products in 1936)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	20 16	27 25	26 82	-	-	-
2. Pulp and paper.....	22 82	23 26	23 65	10 65	11 30	11 37
3. Slaughtering and meat packing....	21 13	20 59	21 77	11 79	12 31	12 90
4. Flour and feed mills.....	18 37	18 68	18 52	12 10	12 43	12 03
5. Butter and cheese.....	21 04	21 05	20 59	11 92	11 26	11 89
6. Automobiles.....	33 94	31 00	30 15	20 52	17 32	18 73
7. Petroleum products.....	24 75	26 37	27 32	17 00	12 50	14 50
8. Sawmills.....	12 79	14 61	15 85	11 52	9 61	10 01
9. Electrical apparatus and supplies..	21 09	21 01	21 41	13 29	13 35	13 39
10. Cotton yarn and cloth.....	15 97	15 63	16 45	12 21	12 19	12 83
11. Bread and other bakery products..	18 14	17 86	18 56	10 65	10 73	10 58
12. Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	21 71	22 09	21 92	12 27	12 94	12 82
13. Printing and publishing.....	27 15	27 45	27 99	12 17	11 98	11 77
14. Railway rolling-stock.....	22 67	24 09	24 40	17 38	15 28	16 77
15. Clothing, women's factory.....	23 51	23 58	23 34	13 22	13 23	13 14
16. Hosiery and knitted goods.....	19 30	18 91	19 01	12 89	12 94	12 95
17. Fruit and vegetable preparations..	15 05	16 16	17 35	8 95	10 09	10 25
18. Primary iron and steel.....	22 01	22 20	24 36	10 00	9 92	11 28
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	17 54	18 10	17 97	11 27	11 74	11 63
20. Breweries.....	23 81	24 31	24 34	14 55	16 41	13 71
21. Machinery.....	21 14	21 15	23 32	13 94	12 02	13 78
22. Clothing, men's factory.....	23 23	25 53	25 61	12 60	13 82	13 85
23. Sugar refineries.....	22 96	22 45	23 80	10 26	11 68	11 97
24. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes....	17 24	17 55	17 30	11 59	11 81	12 08
25. Sheet metal products.....	19 68	20 11	21 61	9 85	12 04	13 09
26. Coke and gas products.....	24 46	25 82	26 25	15 50	17 50	-
27. Boots and shoes, leather.....	16 73	17 29	17 47	11 54	11 80	12 08
28. Printing and bookbinding.....	22 73	22 69	23 47	12 91	12 77	12 66
29. Automobile supplies.....	24 63	25 17	25 63	14 08	12 92	15 42
30. Castings and forgings.....	20 85	21 25	21 94	11 54	11 86	12 11
31. Silk and artificial silk.....	17 70	17 83	18 11	11 54	11 78	12 47
32. Fish curing and packing.....	11 91	15 13	16 10	6 77	7 78	8 48
33. Coffee, tea and spices.....	21 22	20 02	20 94	11 19	11 43	12 67
34. Boxes and bags, paper.....	20 16	19 81	19 86	9 94	11 73	11 98
35. Brass and copper products.....	19 63	19 67	21 38	10 88	11 78	11 70
36. Furnishing goods, men's.....	17 42	17 57	17 56	11 42	11 13	11 59
37. Leather tanneries.....	17 94	17 71	18 12	11 75	10 91	11 63
38. Paints, pigments and varnishes....	21 70	20 62	20 29	13 86	12 80	12 34
39. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	21 78	21 64	21 73	12 08	11 94	12 47
40. Furniture.....	15 56	16 50	16 65	12 69	12 81	13 03
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>20 31</b>	<b>20 41</b>	<b>20 92</b>	<b>11 80</b>	<b>12 04</b>	<b>12 20</b>



**Table 15.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934-36<sup>2</sup>**

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1936)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Prince Edward Island—</b>						
1. Fish curing and packing.....	11 65	8 52	8 36	7 92	6 13	6 00
2. Butter and cheese.....	19 88	16 50	13 98	14 14	10 50	11 50
3. Slaughtering and meat packing....	16 92	13 71	14 21	8 57	7 85	7 83
4. Printing and publishing.....	13 52	13 59	12 92	10 06	9 50	9 13
5. Foods, stock and poultry.....	16 60	16 59	16 56	—	—	—
6. Flour and feed mills.....	10 72	10 39	9 50	—	—	—
7. Bread and other bakery products....	13 46	12 92	13 77	7 25	8 33	8 63
8. Castings and forgings.....	16 38	16 21	15 70	—	—	—
9. Sawmills.....	9 56	9 93	10 46	—	—	—
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>13 23</b>	<b>10 64</b>	<b>11 03</b>	<b>8 19</b>	<b>6 38</b>	<b>6 38</b>
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>						
1. Primary iron and steel.....	21 13	21 20	22 45	7 57	7 50	9 05
2. Fish curing and packing.....	12 56	13 00	13 52	6 80	7 06	6 83
3. Pulp and paper.....	21 50	19 30	19 80	—	—	—
4. Railway rolling-stock.....	14 64	19 49	20 57	—	—	—
5. Butter and cheese.....	19 33	18 64	18 39	13 94	11 33	10 83
6. Hosiery and knitted goods.....	16 33	16 99	16 34	11 71	12 39	12 25
7. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19 20	18 45	19 43	12 10	10 92	10 91
8. Sawmills.....	9 06	9 26	11 13	8 55	6 93	10 10
9. Printing and publishing.....	24 15	23 66	24 22	11 98	10 99	10 81
10. Bread and other bakery products....	14 73	14 80	14 68	7 97	8 03	7 90
11. Castings and forgings.....	19 02	18 52	18 41	8 50	8 50	8 50
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>16 94</b>	<b>15 94</b>	<b>16 35</b>	<b>9 21</b>	<b>8 92</b>	<b>9 02</b>
<b>New Brunswick—</b>						
1. Pulp and paper.....	20 76	21 70	20 82	—	—	—
2. Sawmills.....	11 85	11 11	11 29	8 50	—	—
3. Coffee, tea and spices.....	15 84	15 38	16 75	9 92	9 91	11 56
4. Fish curing and packing.....	11 40	11 44	10 81	6 97	7 19	7 06
5. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	15 30	15 19	15 20	8 85	8 77	9 06
6. Butter and cheese.....	—	17 73	16 14	—	10 25	8 00
7. Slaughtering and meat packing....	15 79	15 29	16 27	—	—	—
8. Bread and other bakery products....	14 75	14 24	15 46	8 02	8 31	8 08
9. Heating and cooking apparatus....	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	21 63	<sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	—
10. Printing and publishing.....	19 40	23 11	25 28	10 84	12 11	10 34
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>16 26</b>	<b>16 37</b>	<b>16 72</b>	<b>8 73</b>	<b>8 91</b>	<b>8 72</b>

<sup>1</sup>Included with "castings and forgings".

<sup>2</sup>Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each are: Prince Edward Island, cotton and jute bags, sheet metal products and fertilizers; Nova Scotia, sugar refineries, cotton yarn and cloth, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; New Brunswick, sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock and cotton yarn and cloth.

**Table 16.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1934-36<sup>1</sup>**

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1936)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1. Pulp and paper.....	22 38	22 74	22 91	9 21	9 64	10 00
2. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	20 16	21 68	2	—	—	—
3. Cotton yarn and cloth.....	15 61	14 91	15 50	11 80	11 86	12 52
4. Clothing, women's factory.....	22 98	22 88	22 22	12 53	12 78	12 68
5. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	17 87	17 41	16 97	11 32	11 56	11 70
6. Butter and cheese.....	20 23	19 09	18 80	11 50	8 10	9 40
7. Slaughtering and meat packing.....	18 51	18 73	19 59	10 34	10 60	10 56
8. Petroleum products.....	24 90	25 66	27 15	—	—	—
9. Railway rolling-stock.....	23 99	24 24	24 41	17 38	15 77	16 77
10. Clothing, men's factory.....	21 19	22 35	21 88	11 74	12 83	12 34
11. Boots and shoes, leather.....	15 58	16 10	16 22	10 41	10 72	10 79
12. Silk and artificial silk.....	16 19	16 16	16 89	10 92	11 28	11 71
13. Bread and other bakery products.....	16 26	15 98	16 45	10 25	9 79	9 80
14. Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	22 25	20 36	21 77	14 25	13 32	13 81
15. Hosiery and knitted goods.....	18 10	17 40	17 48	12 00	11 71	12 02
16. Breweries.....	24 90	24 64	24 22	17 78	21 36	15 74
17. Printing and publishing.....	25 12	25 29	25 75	9 39	9 95	9 84
18. Flour and feed mills.....	15 80	17 13	15 21	—	—	—
19. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.....	15 45	15 31	16 06	9 78	10 55	10 90
20. Sawmills.....	12 44	11 13	10 50	—	8 59	7 94
21. Machinery.....	21 09	20 97	22 81	14 01	12 64	12 84
22. Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	17 15	18 46	18 01	10 60	10 83	10 28
23. Furnishing goods, men's.....	15 81	16 12	15 46	10 14	10 08	10 44
24. Coke and gas products.....	26 84	26 20	28 38	—	—	—
25. Sheet metal products.....	20 01	18 85	20 11	8 49	11 19	12 37
26. Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	22 64	19 78	20 88	14 66	11 93	11 94
27. Printing and bookbinding.....	19 35	20 50	22 18	11 58	11 42	11 41
28. Castings and forgings.....	19 36	18 52	18 53	10 19	8 94	9 23
29. Aerated and mineral waters.....	17 47	16 33	17 15	10 72	10 43	11 00
30. Coffee, tea and spices.....	21 29	20 49	20 43	9 83	10 18	10 70
31. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	19 76	19 49	18 76	10 00	10 53	10 78
32. Brass and copper products.....	18 84	20 02	21 00	9 95	11 38	11 66
33. Fur goods.....	22 18	23 64	25 20	14 38	14 64	16 22
34. Boxes and bags, paper.....	18 19	17 29	17 44	7 34	9 36	9 75
35. Distilleries.....	16 31	16 02	18 64	9 74	9 70	9 87
36. Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	13 06	12 37	13 89	7 43	7 14	7 35
37. Miscellaneous textiles.....	19 90	19 65	19 92	10 34	11 68	9 32
38. Foods, miscellaneous.....	18 19	18 32	16 78	10 99	10 12	9 89
39. Furniture.....	14 48	14 60	14 70	14 23	12 23	11 96
40. Hats and caps.....	19 56	19 66	19 92	13 87	14 48	15 37
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>18 90</b>	<b>18 46</b>	<b>18 99</b>	<b>10 93</b>	<b>11 28</b>	<b>11 44</b>

<sup>1</sup>Statistics for sugar refining, which is also a leading industry, cannot be given since there are less than three establishments reporting.

<sup>2</sup>Figures not available.

**Table 17.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1934-36**

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1936)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	<sup>1</sup>	27 42	28 04	—	—	—
2. Automobiles.....	34 05	31 03	30 13	20 52	17 33	18 73
3. Slaughtering and meat packing....	22 04	21 21	22 18	12 66	13 11	13 69
4. Flour and feed mills.....	18 24	18 33	18 34	12 40	12 79	12 28
5. Pulp and paper.....	25 03	24 78	25 54	12 55	12 92	13 20
6. Electrical apparatus and supplies..	20 81	21 30	21 38	13 06	13 37	13 26
7. Butter and cheese.....	20 78	22 02	20 82	11 03	11 08	11 29
8. Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	23 17	23 22	23 19	13 15	14 06	14 18
9. Fruit and vegetable preparations..	15 87	16 74	18 23	9 75	10 90	11 10
10. Automobile supplies.....	24 73	25 28	25 77	14 09	12 92	15 43
11. Bread and other bakery products..	19 75	18 99	19 56	10 91	11 07	10 91
12. Hosiery and knitted goods.....	20 85	20 00	20 33	13 31	13 54	13 49
13. Primary iron and steel.....	23 76	23 78	26 07	15 75	12 75	14 41
14. Machinery.....	21 19	21 17	23 65	14 20	11 33	14 22
15. Printing and publishing.....	28 21	28 31	28 73	14 27	13 24	13 37
16. Petroleum products.....	24 59	27 17	29 06	—	—	—
17. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19 53	20 16	19 04	12 45	12 66	12 36
18. Sheet metal products.....	19 70	20 76	22 36	11 97	12 39	13 36
19. Coke and gas products.....	25 19	24 56	25 68	—	—	—
20. Leather tanneries.....	18 47	18 19	18 58	11 89	12 71	18 90
21. Castings and forgings.....	22 43	21 95	23 16	12 43	13 22	14 60
22. Printing and bookbinding.....	23 91	23 26	23 86	13 55	13 19	13 16
23. Breweries.....	25 06	24 10	24 67	12 12	12 90	14 50
24. Clothing, women's factory.....	24 81	24 63	25 09	14 59	14 31	14 15
25. Brass and copper products.....	20 40	20 00	22 06	11 78	12 45	12 06
26. Cotton yarn and cloth.....	17 26	17 49	18 50	13 13	13 08	13 63
27. Boxes and bags, paper.....	21 24	20 71	20 59	13 21	13 24	13 10
28. Woollen cloth.....	17 83	17 67	18 37	12 77	13 23	13 00
29. Agricultural implements.....	18 63	20 64	20 83	15 28	17 66	18 47
30. Clothing, men's factory.....	26 88	29 93	30 45	13 87	15 69	16 19
31. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	23 25	23 11	23 95	13 22	12 99	13 30
32. Boots and shoes, leather.....	19 22	19 49	19 94	14 04	14 01	14 72
33. Furniture.....	16 39	17 01	17 29	12 25	12 76	13 44
34. Acids, alkalies and salts.....	24 03	25 33	26 61	15 25	17 17	18 17
35. Sawmills.....	13 46	13 62	14 53	12 37	10 06	10 50
36. Soaps and washing compounds....	21 41	21 10	21 83	13 62	12 73	13 37
37. Tobacco processing and packing...	12 66	13 49	14 16	11 95	12 55	13 03
38. Distilleries.....	22 06	22 32	21 22	10 67	11 72	11 28
39. Railway rolling-stock.....	21 19	24 13	23 86	—	—	—
40. Hardware and tools.....	20 03	20 56	21 97	11 51	11 49	12 36
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>21 52</b>	<b>21 87</b>	<b>22 27</b>	<b>12 86</b>	<b>13 08</b>	<b>13 15</b>

<sup>1</sup>Figures not available.

**Table 18.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Leading Industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934-36<sup>1</sup>**

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1936)

Province and Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Manitoba—</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing....	23 26	21 75	23 23	11 30	11 32	11 82
2. Railway rolling-stock.....	22 44	25 59	25 92	—	—	—
3. Flour and feed mills.....	24 25	19 52	19 47	10 18	11 02	10 35
4. Butter and cheese.....	23 53	24 20	24 72	11 29	10 90	12 21
5. Printing and publishing.....	28 53	28 29	27 65	11 06	12 81	14 03
6. Bread and other bakery products.	18 27	18 74	19 43	9 23	9 81	9 39
7. Printing and bookbinding.....	25 19	25 21	25 92	12 70	12 81	12 48
8. Malt and malt products.....	31 42	29 65	29 42	—	—	—
9. Bags, cotton and jute.....	29 08	26 20	26 70	17 42	15 23	15 01
10. Furnishing goods, men's.....	18 26	18 46	19 99	11 41	11 16	12 12
11. Clothing, women's factory.....	17 26	21 79	20 84	12 18	13 22	13 85
12. Coffee, tea and spices.....	24 02	22 31	22 48	12 44	13 36	13 70
13. Breweries.....	21 52	20 98	21 20	—	—	—
14. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19 41	20 69	20 73	10 20	12 00	12 37
15. Petroleum products.....	28 05	25 19	—	—	—	—
16. Boxes and bags, paper.....	20 98	21 05	23 34	11 44	12 52	13 96
17. Mattresses and springs.....	20 48	21 42	20 48	16 73	17 23	15 06
18. Fur goods.....	19 58	19 94	20 36	13 68	14 39	14 18
19. Aerated and mineral waters.....	24 66	23 41	23 20	—	—	—
20. Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	19 71	20 67	18 81	12 21	12 78	11 56
21. Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	18 39	20 19	17 87	13 64	11 84	12 20
22. Primary iron and steel.....	25 15	25 37	24 88	—	—	—
23. Coke and gas products.....	24 60	—	25 56	—	—	—
24. Sawmills.....	13 04	13 43	14 04	—	—	—
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>21 68</b>	<b>23 09</b>	<b>22 93</b>	<b>12 03</b>	<b>12 31</b>	<b>12 51</b>
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>						
1. Flour and feed mills.....	20 73	20 47	21 33	13 88	12 56	12 33
2. Slaughtering and meat packing....	17 64	19 36	20 54	9 03	12 06	13 75
3. Butter and cheese.....	21 91	19 80	19 49	13 66	8 22	10 62
4. Petroleum products.....	24 08	23 55	22 26	—	—	—
5. Printing and publishing.....	25 54	26 48	27 02	11 14	9 95	10 30
6. Breweries.....	19 48	19 60	21 19	—	—	—
7. Bread and other bakery products.	16 39	16 64	16 34	10 44	10 11	9 86
8. Sawmills.....	9 66	9 81	10 58	—	8 34	6 98
9. Planing mills.....	15 33	15 28	15 12	—	—	—
10. Aerated and mineral waters.....	18 95	20 07	19 32	—	—	—
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>19 42</b>	<b>19 02</b>	<b>18 63</b>	<b>11 41</b>	<b>10 83</b>	<b>11 36</b>
<b>Alberta—</b>						
1. Slaughtering and meat packing....	22 44	20 89	21 98	13 83	13 52	14 48
2. Flour and feed mills.....	19 94	19 70	19 67	10 70	11 30	—
3. Petroleum products.....	26 05	28 25	26 20	—	—	—
4. Butter and cheese.....	20 56	20 95	20 80	13 25	13 32	14 20
5. Railway rolling-stock.....	22 23	23 68	23 41	—	—	—
6. Bread and other bakery products.	18 12	18 13	19 69	11 32	10 78	10 91
7. Breweries.....	31 27	33 12	30 31	—	—	—
8. Printing and publishing.....	30 09	28 90	32 24	15 70	10 64	13 00
9. Sawmills.....	12 99	10 80	11 96	11 74	7 72	7 86
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>21 04</b>	<b>20 36</b>	<b>21 10</b>	<b>13 32</b>	<b>12 71</b>	<b>12 90</b>

<sup>1</sup>Other leading industries, individual statistics of which cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry, are: Manitoba, pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Saskatchewan, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining; Alberta, sugar refining, wood preservation, and malt and malt products.



**Table 19.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each of the Leading Industries of British Columbia, 1934-36<sup>1</sup>**

(Industries ranked according to the gross value of products in 1936)

Industry	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1. Sawmills.....	24 29	20 47	22 10	15 36	13 98	16 95
2. Fish curing and packing.....	2	21 47	21 88	2	11 46	13 45
3. Pulp and paper.....	2	23 57	24 75	2	13 77	13 42
4. Petroleum products.....	27 62	25 64	30 00	—	—	—
5. Slaughtering and meat packing....	2	20 94	23 42	2	13 64	13 26
6. Fruit and vegetable preparations....	2	19 07	20 33	2	11 57	11 80
7. Bread and other bakery products....	2	19 68	21 09	2	12 15	12 07
8. Sheet metal products.....	20 55	20 59	23 38	13 86	13 77	14 68
9. Printing and publishing.....	2	31 91	32 85	2	14 77	15 21
10. Coffee, tea and spices.....	13 78	17 97	19 77	10 92	13 09	14 48
11. Planing mills.....	2	17 14	17 51	—	—	—
12. Butter and cheese.....	2	22 35	22 27	2	14 48	14 19
13. Breweries.....	2	28 49	27 35	—	—	—
14. Foods, stock and poultry.....	2	17 39	18 03	2	13 90	9 83
15. Fertilizers.....	2	26 37	25 60	—	—	—
16. Coke and gas products.....	26 71	29 27	24 46	—	—	—
17. Furniture.....	16 50	17 13	17 50	—	14 30	13 85
18. Printing and bookbinding.....	2	23 34	23 09	2	15 24	15 30
19. Boxes, wooden.....	2	16 19	17 94	2	14 83	15 60
20. Shipbuilding.....	2	24 92	26 39	—	—	—
21. Acids, alkalies and salt.....	2	—	25 25	—	—	—
22. Distilleries.....	2	—	21 65	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	12 97
23. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	19 52	19 48	20 29	13 50	13 51	13 87
24. Paints, pigments and varnishes....	2	18 95	18 59	2	14 81	14 73
25. Castings, and forgings.....	2	24 52	24 49	—	—	—
26. Boxes and bags, paper.....	2	21 74	21 77	2	13 44	13 99
27. Wire and wire goods.....	2	22 54	22 89	—	—	—
28. Miscellaneous paper products.....	2	21 35	20 26	2	12 80	13 58
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>22 51</b>	<b>21 60</b>	<b>22 60</b>	<b>12 61</b>	<b>12 51</b>	<b>13 01</b>

<sup>1</sup>Other leading industries for which figures cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each, are: condensed milk, sugar refineries, wood preservation, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, bridge and structural steel, and explosives, ammunition and fireworks.

<sup>2</sup>Not collected. See footnote to table 10.

**Table 20.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-36**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>1. Pulp and paper—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	21 50	19 30	19 80	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	20 76	21 70	20 82	—	—	—
Quebec.....	22 38	22 74	22 91	9 21	9 64	10 00
Ontario.....	25 03	24 78	25 54	12 55	12 92	13 20
British Columbia.....	*	23 57	24 75	*	13 77	13 42
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>22 82</b>	<b>23 26</b>	<b>23 65</b>	<b>10 65</b>	<b>11 30</b>	<b>11 37</b>

\*Information not collected. See footnote to table 10.

**Table 20.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-36—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>2. Sawmills—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	9 56	9 93	10 46	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	9 06	9 26	11 13	8 55	6 93	10 10
New Brunswick.....	11 85	11 11	11 29	8 50	—	—
Quebec.....	12 44	11 13	10 50	—	8 59	7 94
Ontario.....	13 46	13 62	14 53	12 37	10 06	10 50
Manitoba.....	13 04	13 43	14 04	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	9 66	9 81	10 58	—	8 34	6 98
Alberta.....	12 99	10 80	11 96	11 74	7 72	7 86
British Columbia.....	24 29	20 47	22 10	15 36	13 98	16 95
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>12 79</b>	<b>14 61</b>	<b>15 85</b>	<b>11 52</b>	<b>9 61</b>	<b>10 01</b>
<b>3. Bread and other bakery products</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	13 46	12 92	13 77	7 25	8 33	8 63
Nova Scotia.....	14 73	14 80	14 68	7 97	8 03	7 90
New Brunswick.....	14 75	14 24	15 46	8 02	8 31	8 08
Quebec.....	16 26	15 98	16 45	10 25	9 79	9 80
Ontario.....	19 75	18 99	19 56	10 91	11 07	10 91
Manitoba.....	18 27	18 74	19 43	9 23	9 81	9 39
Saskatchewan.....	16 39	16 64	16 34	10 44	10 11	9 86
Alberta.....	18 12	18 13	19 69	11 32	10 78	10 91
British Columbia.....	*	19 68	21 09	*	12 15	12 07
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>18 14</b>	<b>17 86</b>	<b>18 56</b>	<b>10 65</b>	<b>10 73</b>	<b>10 58</b>
<b>4. Hosiery and knitted goods—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	16 33	16 99	16 34	11 71	12 39	12 25
Quebec.....	18 10	17 40	17 48	12 00	11 71	12 02
Ontario.....	20 85	20 00	20 33	13 31	13 54	13 49
Manitoba.....	15 81	16 89	15 35	11 74	11 92	12 22
Alberta.....	—	—	16 07	—	—	13 00
British Columbia.....	*	16 74	13 45	*	15 28	14 56
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>19 30</b>	<b>18 91</b>	<b>19 01</b>	<b>12 89</b>	<b>12 94</b>	<b>12 95</b>
<b>5. Clothing, women's factory—</b>						
Quebec.....	22 98	22 88	22 22	12 53	12 78	12 68
Ontario.....	24 81	24 63	25 09	14 59	14 31	14 15
Manitoba.....	17 26	21 79	20 84	12 18	13 22	13 85
Alberta.....	22 07	—	23 07	13 20	12 39	12 68
British Columbia.....	18 83	22 48	22 76	13 68	13 09	12 53
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>23 51</b>	<b>23 58</b>	<b>23 34</b>	<b>13 22</b>	<b>13 23</b>	<b>13 14</b>
<b>6. Railway rolling-stock—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	14 64	19 49	20 57	—	—	—
Quebec.....	23 99	24 24	24 41	17 38	15 77	16 77
Ontario.....	21 19	24 13	23 86	—	—	—
Manitoba.....	22 44	25 59	25 92	—	—	—
Alberta.....	22 23	23 68	23 41	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>22 67</b>	<b>24 09</b>	<b>24 40</b>	<b>17 38</b>	<b>15 28</b>	<b>16 77</b>

\*Information not collected.

**Table 20.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-36—**  
Continued

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>7. Cotton yarn and cloth—</b>						
Quebec.....	15 61	14 91	15 50	11 80	11 86	12 52
Ontario.....	17 26	17 49	18 50	13 13	13 08	13 63
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>15 97</b>	<b>15 63</b>	<b>16 45</b>	<b>12 21</b>	<b>12 19</b>	<b>12 83</b>
<b>8. Printing and publishing—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	13 52	13 59	12 92	10 06	9 50	9 13
Nova Scotia.....	24 15	23 66	24 22	11 98	10 99	10 81
New Brunswick.....	19 40	23 11	25 28	10 84	12 11	10 34
Quebec.....	25 12	25 29	25 75	9 39	9 95	9 84
Ontario.....	28 21	28 31	28 73	14 27	13 24	13 37
Manitoba.....	28 53	28 29	27 65	11 06	12 81	14 03
Saskatchewan.....	25 54	26 48	27 02	11 14	9 95	10 30
Alberta.....	30 09	28 90	32 24	15 70	10 64	13 00
British Columbia.....	*	31 91	32 85	*	14 77	15 21
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>27 15</b>	<b>27 45</b>	<b>27 99</b>	<b>12 17</b>	<b>11 98</b>	<b>11 77</b>
<b>9. Electrical apparatus and supplies—</b>						
Quebec.....	22 25	20 36	21 77	14 25	13 32	13 81
Ontario.....	20 81	21 30	21 38	13 06	13 37	13 26
Manitoba.....	17 59	16 57	17 19	17 21	15 50	15 17
Alberta.....	18 41	18 71	17 83	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	18 89	18 61	18 50	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>21 09</b>	<b>21 01</b>	<b>21 41</b>	<b>13 29</b>	<b>13 35</b>	<b>13 39</b>
<b>10. Boots and shoes, leather—</b>						
New Brunswick.....	15 43	15 47	15 52	8 89	9 89	8 58
Quebec.....	15 58	16 10	16 22	10 41	10 72	10 79
Ontario.....	19 22	19 49	19 94	14 04	14 01	14 72
Manitoba.....	13 99	13 39	17 38	11 88	11 90	13 02
British Columbia.....	13 78	18 70	18 49	10 92	14 71	15 02
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>16 73</b>	<b>17 29</b>	<b>17 47</b>	<b>11 54</b>	<b>11 80</b>	<b>12 08</b>
<b>11. Butter and cheese—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	19 88	16 50	13 98	14 14	10 50	11 50
Nova Scotia.....	19 33	18 64	18 39	13 94	11 33	10 83
New Brunswick.....	—	17 73	16 14	—	10 25	8 00
Quebec.....	20 23	19 09	18 80	11 50	8 10	9 40
Ontario.....	20 78	22 02	20 82	11 03	11 08	11 29
Manitoba.....	23 53	24 20	24 72	11 29	10 90	12 21
Saskatchewan.....	21 91	19 80	19 49	13 66	8 22	10 62
Alberta.....	20 56	20 95	20 80	13 25	13 32	14 20
British Columbia.....	*	22 35	22 27	*	14 48	14 19
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>21 04</b>	<b>21 05</b>	<b>20 59</b>	<b>11 92</b>	<b>11 26</b>	<b>11 89</b>
<b>12. Automobiles—</b>						
Ontario.....	34 05	31 03	30 13	20 52	17 33	18 73
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>33 94</b>	<b>31 00</b>	<b>30 15</b>	<b>20 52</b>	<b>17 32</b>	<b>18 73</b>

\*Information not collected.

**Table 20.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-36—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>13. Printing and bookbinding—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	12 00	11 67	11 83	7 00	7 00	7 00
Nova Scotia.....	18 88	19 29	18 16	12 07	11 21	11 76
New Brunswick.....	24 43	23 00	23 49	15 02	14 82	14 37
Quebec.....	19 35	20 50	22 18	11 58	11 42	11 41
Ontario.....	23 91	23 26	23 86	13 55	13 19	13 16
Manitoba.....	25 19	25 21	25 92	12 70	12 81	12 48
Saskatchewan.....	20 80	19 59	19 18	12 26	10 69	10 88
Alberta.....	27 57	25 72	26 29	14 46	13 80	13 02
British Columbia.....	*	23 34	23 09	*	15 24	15 30
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>22 73</b>	<b>22 69</b>	<b>23 47</b>	<b>12 91</b>	<b>12 77</b>	<b>12 66</b>
<b>14. Rubber goods, including foot-wear—</b>						
Quebec.....	17 15	18 46	18 01	10 60	10 83	10 28
Ontario.....	23 17	23 22	23 19	13 15	14 06	14 18
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>21 71</b>	<b>22 09</b>	<b>21 92</b>	<b>12 27</b>	<b>12 94</b>	<b>12 82</b>
<b>15. Slaughtering and meat packing—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	16 92	13 71	14 21	8 57	7 85	7 83
New Brunswick.....	15 79	15 29	16 27	—	—	—
Quebec.....	18 51	18 73	19 59	10 34	10 60	10 56
Ontario.....	22 04	21 21	22 18	12 66	13 11	13 69
Manitoba.....	23 26	21 75	23 23	11 30	11 32	11 82
Saskatchewan.....	17 64	19 36	20 54	9 03	12 06	13 75
Alberta.....	22 44	20 89	21 98	13 83	13 52	14 48
British Columbia.....	*	20 94	23 42	*	13 64	13 26
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>21 13</b>	<b>20 59</b>	<b>21 77</b>	<b>11 79</b>	<b>12 31</b>	<b>12 90</b>
<b>16. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	19 20	18 45	19 43	12 10	10 92	10 91
New Brunswick.....	15 30	15 19	15 20	8 85	8 77	9 06
Quebec.....	15 45	15 31	16 06	9 78	10 55	10 90
Ontario.....	19 53	20 16	19 04	12 45	12 66	12 36
Manitoba.....	19 41	20 69	20 73	10 20	12 00	12 37
Alberta.....	19 88	17 54	17 06	10 66	11 70	12 54
British Columbia.....	19 52	19 48	20 29	13 50	13 51	13 87
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>17 54</b>	<b>18 10</b>	<b>17 97</b>	<b>11 27</b>	<b>11 74</b>	<b>11 63</b>
<b>17. Primary iron and steel—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	21 13	21 20	22 45	7 57	7 50	9 05
Quebec.....	16 96	17 29	19 98	11 30	12 67	11 75
Ontario.....	23 76	23 78	26 07	15 75	12 75	14 41
Manitoba.....	25 15	25 37	24 88	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	*	23 76	26 94	*	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>22 01</b>	<b>22 20</b>	<b>21 36</b>	<b>10 00</b>	<b>9 92</b>	<b>11 28</b>
<b>18. Clothing, men's factory—</b>						
Quebec.....	21 19	22 35	21 88	11 74	12 83	12 34
Ontario.....	26 88	29 93	30 45	13 87	15 69	16 19
Manitoba.....	19 11	17 41	18 14	13 20	12 10	12 81
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>23 23</b>	<b>25 53</b>	<b>25 61</b>	<b>12 60</b>	<b>13 82</b>	<b>13 85</b>

\*Information not collected.

**Table 20.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, by Province, 1934-36—Concluded**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>19. Castings and forgings—</b>						
Prince Edward Island.....	16 38	16 21	15 70	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	19 02	18 52	18 41	8 50	8 50	8 50
New Brunswick.....	20 30	21 29	22 83	—	—	—
Quebec.....	19 36	18 52	18 53	10 19	8 94	9 23
Ontario.....	22 43	21 95	23 16	12 43	13 22	14 60
Manitoba.....	22 00	23 43	24 19	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	19 61	20 24	17 99	—	—	—
Alberta.....	24 37	22 87	21 73	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	*	24 52	24 49	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>20 85</b>	<b>21 25</b>	<b>21 94</b>	<b>11 54</b>	<b>11 86</b>	<b>12 11</b>
<b>20. Machinery—</b>						
Quebec.....	21 09	20 97	22 81	14 01	12 64	12 84
Ontario.....	21 19	21 17	23 65	14 20	11 33	14 22
Manitoba.....	21 28	20 87	18 90	—	—	—
Alberta.....	—	—	18 93	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	*	24 10	26 68	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>21 14</b>	<b>21 15</b>	<b>23 32</b>	<b>13 94</b>	<b>12 02</b>	<b>13 78</b>
<b>21. Silk and artificial silk—</b>						
Quebec.....	16 19	16 16	16 89	10 92	11 28	11 71
Ontario.....	21 74	22 72	22 09	12 66	12 60	13 62
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>17 70</b>	<b>17 83</b>	<b>18 11</b>	<b>11 54</b>	<b>11 78</b>	<b>12 47</b>
<b>22. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining—</b>						
Quebec.....	20 16	21 68	*	—	—	—
Ontario.....	*	27 42	28 04	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>20 16</b>	<b>27 25</b>	<b>26 82</b>	—	—	—
<b>23. Furniture—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	13 40	12 61	12 83	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	16 12	14 78	16 30	12 50	9 50	—
Quebec.....	14 48	14 60	14 70	14 23	12 23	11 96
Ontario.....	16 39	17 01	17 29	12 25	12 76	13 44
Manitoba.....	16 51	19 32	17 91	9 39	11 60	11 81
Alberta.....	16 80	17 63	16 62	13 64	13 13	12 95
British Columbia.....	16 50	17 13	17 50	—	14 30	13 85
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>15 56</b>	<b>16 50</b>	<b>16 65</b>	<b>12 69</b>	<b>12 81</b>	<b>13 03</b>
<b>24. Furnishing goods, men's—</b>						
Quebec.....	15 81	16 12	15 46	10 14	10 08	10 44
Ontario.....	18 14	19 19	19 78	12 64	12 63	13 02
Manitoba.....	18 26	18 46	19 99	11 41	11 16	12 12
Alberta.....	21 45	20 62	20 09	15 56	12 97	13 46
British Columbia.....	*	14 31	12 90	*	14 34	15 24
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>17 42</b>	<b>17 57</b>	<b>17 56</b>	<b>11 42</b>	<b>11 13</b>	<b>11 59</b>
<b>25. Fruit and vegetable preparations—</b>						
Nova Scotia.....	11 02	11 52	10 88	7 39	6 88	7 49
New Brunswick.....	10 40	12 47	10 91	5 60	6 91	5 86
Quebec.....	13 06	12 37	13 89	7 43	7 14	7 35
Ontario.....	15 87	16 74	18 23	9 75	10 90	11 10
Manitoba.....	21 28	17 76	19 84	10 07	11 47	8 18
Alberta.....	14 31	19 76	20 42	10 03	11 98	13 58
British Columbia.....	*	19 07	20 33	*	11 57	11 80
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>15 05</b>	<b>16 16</b>	<b>17 35</b>	<b>8 95</b>	<b>10 09</b>	<b>10 25</b>

\*Information not collected.



Table 21.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and by Province,  
1934-36

Wage Rate	Canada						Prince Edward Island					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	10,374	11,210	10,301	9,039	8,975	8,393	85	197	258	133	385	375
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	7,197	8,584	7,856	6,423	5,656	6,074	42	113	59	80	118	299
3. 7 00—7 99.....	7,050	8,247	8,005	8,571	8,421	8,170	66	100	91	74	309	90
4. 8 00—8 99.....	7,719	8,840	8,843	9,501	9,562	9,840	66	91	77	41	66	70
5. 9 00—9 99.....	11,018	13,512	13,062	10,301	11,491	12,147	59	190	176	21	35	48
6. 10 00—10 99.....	12,205	13,503	13,696	12,622	13,540	13,744	51	66	44	29	17	14
7. 11 00—11 99.....	9,647	11,057	11,096	12,589	15,077	15,202	37	40	38	2	1	10
8. 12 00—12 99.....	18,331	21,389	19,889	15,748	18,905	19,214	59	83	104	7	5	9
9. 13 00—13 99.....	14,783	14,702	15,040	10,019	12,102	12,939	29	33	37	4	1	2
10. 14 00—14 99.....	14,702	17,071	16,287	8,483	10,520	11,846	26	38	38	5	1	2
11. 15 00—15 99.....	21,085	23,385	24,091	6,737	7,867	9,207	38	56	68	9	2	3
12. 16 00—16 99.....	18,438	22,778	22,236	4,746	5,613	5,950	10	14	22	4	1	1
13. 17 00—17 99.....	15,948	18,438	19,037	3,305	3,982	4,034	30	20	23	2	—	—
14. 18 00—18 99.....	19,826	23,035	23,669	2,527	3,118	3,341	23	46	31	1	1	—
15. 19 00—19 99.....	15,633	19,885	20,935	1,526	1,985	2,054	9	13	20	1	—	1
16. 20 00—20 99.....	18,636	20,869	23,133	1,536	1,617	1,797	23	32	29	1	—	—
17. 21 00—21 99.....	15,515	19,133	22,603	864	966	1,056	11	7	9	—	—	—
18. 22 00—22 99.....	13,955	18,525	20,526	670	699	816	14	17	4	3	—	—
19. 23 00—23 99.....	13,422	12,625	14,299	488	479	555	4	3	13	4	—	—
20. 24 00—24 99.....	12,638	15,744	19,370	381	405	482	10	5	13	—	—	1
21. 25 00—25 99.....	12,400	15,170	17,239	321	415	436	6	7	12	1	—	—
22. 26 00—26 99.....	9,183	10,573	12,018	226	207	232	4	2	5	10	—	—
23. 27 00—27 99.....	8,719	13,586	14,386	200	214	208	—	1	1	—	—	—
24. 28 00—28 99.....	8,455	9,720	12,101	130	129	152	—	—	2	—	—	—
25. 29 00—29 99.....	5,417	7,740	8,846	116	116	102	1	1	3	—	—	—
26. 30 00—34 99.....	25,791	29,458	33,107	296	280	407	7	4	9	1	—	—
27. 35 00—39 99.....	11,841	14,299	16,342	107	105	135	22	2	2	—	—	—
28. 40 00—44 99.....	6,234	6,959	8,024	32	40	55	1	—	1	—	—	—
29. 45 00—49 99.....	3,314	3,799	4,004	19	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
30. 50 00 and over.....	4,153	4,316	4,464	21	29	28	4	—	—	—	—	—
Total wage-earners.....	333,629	438,152	464,505	127,544	142,530	148,638	711	1,181	1,189	433	943	925
Average weekly earnings..... \$	20 31	20 41	20 92	11 80	12 04	12 20	13 23	10 64	11 03	8 19	6 38	6 35

Table 21.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and by Province, 1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Nova Scotia						New Brunswick					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	732	863	876	567	699	558	467	391	379	762	825	780
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	1,045	1,178	1,005	384	448	506	606	489	494	420	420	595
3. 7 00—7 99.....	724	724	679	688	582	632	376	565	425	466	447	408
4. 8 00—8 99.....	394	423	525	428	471	578	383	377	429	329	367	339
5. 9 00—9 99.....	952	1,158	1,237	308	386	458	1,189	1,256	1,394	263	310	247
6. 10 00—10 99.....	758	835	1,000	362	351	282	842	1,009	1,085	264	255	278
7. 11 00—11 99.....	430	511	629	170	231	273	513	581	544	151	144	159
8. 12 00—12 99.....	1,141	1,272	1,061	141	146	153	985	1,116	992	235	230	204
9. 13 00—13 99.....	866	916	820	129	133	146	693	703	598	98	114	94
10. 14 00—14 99.....	654	702	603	105	95	105	518	484	548	95	91	79
11. 15 00—15 99.....	837	842	1,010	110	97	98	811	730	862	50	87	99
12. 16 00—16 99.....	794	695	585	52	45	52	761	692	632	43	60	55
13. 17 00—17 99.....	685	545	543	48	34	23	386	629	470	20	36	27
14. 18 00—18 99.....	711	716	620	29	18	27	554	613	631	17	45	40
15. 19 00—19 99.....	837	632	517	26	11	12	370	437	591	7	10	20
16. 20 00—20 99.....	797	559	544	26	17	10	490	518	424	4	8	10
17. 21 00—21 99.....	582	632	456	5	2	2	333	490	336	14	5	1
18. 22 00—22 99.....	542	540	373	3	2	4	627	333	332	5	5	1
19. 23 00—23 99.....	379	271	338	1	2	—	194	194	201	2	1	1
20. 24 00—24 99.....	321	381	554	4	4	3	269	661	427	—	17	2
21. 25 00—25 99.....	459	383	423	2	8	1	303	224	225	1	1	1
22. 26 00—26 99.....	303	234	223	3	1	1	136	163	144	2	1	—
23. 27 00—27 99.....	254	170	229	1	2	—	128	132	440	—	—	—
24. 28 00—28 99.....	256	164	159	2	2	2	118	123	290	1	1	—
25. 29 00—29 99.....	202	139	165	—	—	—	85	82	97	1	1	—
26. 30 00—34 99.....	688	463	582	2	—	1	340	374	401	6	6	4
27. 35 00—39 99.....	239	201	289	—	1	2	156	213	213	2	2	1
28. 40 00—44 99.....	128	109	128	—	—	—	83	103	119	—	—	—
29. 45 00—49 99.....	45	49	77	—	—	—	48	59	60	1	—	—
30. 50 00 and over.....	78	85	105	—	—	—	113	69	84	—	—	—
Total wage-earners.....	16,833	16,392	16,355	3,596	3,788	3,929	12,877	13,810	13,817	3,229	3,486	3,451
Average weekly earnings.....	\$ 16 94	\$ 15 94	\$ 16 35	\$ 9 21	\$ 8 92	\$ 9 02	\$ 16 26	\$ 16 37	\$ 16 72	\$ 8 73	\$ 8 91	\$ 8 72

Table 21.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and by Province,  
1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Quebec						Ontario					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	4,502	4,982	4,651	4,692	3,825	3,694	3,600	3,393	2,990	2,652	2,528	2,329
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	2,923	3,983	3,614	4,091	3,107	3,107	2,193	2,119	2,262	1,330	1,038	1,209
3. 7 00—7 99.....	3,121	3,899	3,970	5,246	5,093	4,893	2,380	2,316	2,316	1,868	1,638	1,766
4. 8 00—8 99.....	3,386	3,847	4,098	5,140	4,774	4,926	2,856	3,317	3,043	3,152	3,251	3,253
5. 9 00—9 99.....	3,705	5,630	5,234	5,567	6,157	6,036	4,322	4,152	4,061	3,648	3,855	4,591
6. 10 00—10 99.....	4,012	5,036	4,949	5,590	5,813	5,795	5,467	5,228	5,217	5,680	5,882	6,137
7. 11 00—11 99.....	3,699	4,178	4,037	4,967	6,147	6,407	4,286	4,722	4,375	6,528	7,310	7,168
8. 12 00—12 99.....	5,627	7,074	6,499	4,693	6,267	6,205	8,931	8,304	8,553	9,621	10,098	10,435
9. 13 00—13 99.....	5,573	5,298	5,489	3,251	3,772	4,079	6,598	6,147	6,251	6,014	6,669	7,253
10. 14 00—14 99.....	5,186	6,192	5,969	2,863	3,178	3,350	7,049	7,570	6,934	4,898	5,564	6,516
11. 15 00—15 99.....	6,989	7,580	7,885	2,106	2,356	2,510	10,125	10,955	11,094	4,131	4,562	5,429
12. 16 00—16 99.....	6,092	6,013	6,227	1,471	1,721	1,825	9,140	9,705	9,959	2,923	3,333	3,297
13. 17 00—17 99.....	5,130	5,343	5,415	1,067	1,077	1,142	8,486	9,255	10,082	2,051	2,609	2,541
14. 18 00—18 99.....	5,665	6,949	6,755	842	914	1,043	10,901	11,171	11,456	1,526	1,901	1,898
15. 19 00—19 99.....	4,390	5,021	5,555	497	602	693	8,174	9,347	9,347	935	1,207	1,196
16. 20 00—20 99.....	5,417	5,339	5,764	512	548	566	9,986	11,149	12,517	934	909	1,057
17. 21 00—21 99.....	4,189	5,083	5,743	327	350	383	8,085	9,507	10,592	494	558	587
18. 22 00—22 99.....	3,790	4,137	4,769	242	221	272	7,590	10,396	11,088	384	434	479
19. 23 00—23 99.....	3,836	3,339	3,338	170	157	198	7,478	7,184	7,966	294	303	319
20. 24 00—24 99.....	3,414	3,273	3,613	147	133	156	6,967	8,262	11,119	215	217	285
21. 25 00—25 99.....	3,624	3,782	3,782	128	148	137	7,312	8,659	9,668	176	240	268
22. 26 00—26 99.....	2,184	2,309	2,585	66	55	68	5,125	6,244	6,937	131	142	148
23. 27 00—27 99.....	2,248	3,333	3,911	82	95	76	4,759	7,173	6,892	107	107	119
24. 28 00—28 99.....	2,092	2,068	2,375	52	45	68	4,288	5,743	6,919	68	75	79
25. 29 00—29 99.....	1,183	2,222	2,771	29	41	32	3,430	4,041	4,567	83	64	60
26. 30 00—34 99.....	6,754	5,897	7,322	94	81	113	15,293	18,035	19,666	189	181	275
27. 35 00—39 99.....	2,693	2,965	3,124	29	33	45	7,485	7,873	9,280	61	75	75
28. 40 00—44 99.....	1,552	1,571	1,697	9	17	16	3,725	3,813	4,448	18	21	31
29. 45 00—49 99.....	749	800	890	6	7	6	2,260	2,285	2,408	9	8	2
30. 50 00 and over.....	1,067	1,094	1,161	12	9	6	2,586	2,439	2,401	4	11	12
Total wage-earners.....	114,088	128,079	133,192	53,988	56,898	57,845	190,867	210,196	224,099	60,136	64,812	68,759
Average weekly earnings. \$	18 90	18 46	18 99	10 93	11 28	11 44	21 52	21 87	22 27	12 86	13 08	13 15

Table 21.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and by Province, 1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Manitoba						Saskatchewan					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	276	300	257	143	137	182	364	361	234	33	63	72
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	162	194	198	73	74	111	106	147	157	32	28	21
3. 7 00—7 99.....	179	168	130	145	111	123	90	88	96	17	22	23
4. 8 00—8 99.....	220	220	180	333	223	268	79	179	102	12	31	23
5. 9 00—9 99.....	193	199	244	375	374	395	178	245	126	34	54	27
6. 10 00—10 99.....	422	384	417	573	515	446	188	195	226	19	38	26
7. 11 00—11 99.....	313	292	401	624	566	478	72	163	314	32	41	38
8. 12 00—12 99.....	570	702	725	626	975	868	292	242	308	57	50	101
9. 13 00—13 99.....	340	405	505	256	304	354	112	111	152	38	51	57
10. 14 00—14 99.....	665	440	459	196	270	328	118	151	123	37	49	56
11. 15 00—15 99.....	833	904	924	167	205	244	329	326	407	25	24	59
12. 16 00—16 99.....	734	719	741	150	153	189	155	168	117	11	10	9
13. 17 00—17 99.....	565	591	521	65	89	99	124	196	224	8	12	6
14. 18 00—18 99.....	757	757	766	67	75	93	280	321	364	3	2	1
15. 19 00—19 99.....	492	716	686	36	33	49	118	236	167	1	1	3
16. 20 00—20 99.....	1,001	985	1,064	40	31	70	230	281	233	1	—	1
17. 21 00—21 99.....	1,340	774	749	17	17	32	155	177	176	1	—	—
18. 22 00—22 99.....	572	919	853	16	12	21	216	192	198	—	—	—
19. 23 00—23 99.....	1,011	568	599	13	7	21	129	149	160	—	1	—
20. 24 00—24 99.....	494	901	534	9	8	13	167	154	160	—	—	—
21. 25 00—25 99.....	494	755	1,183	9	7	13	202	212	184	—	—	1
22. 26 00—26 99.....	694	425	371	12	1	2	105	96	83	—	1	—
23. 27 00—27 99.....	471	1,528	1,383	7	6	6	148	115	91	1	—	—
24. 28 00—28 99.....	1,068	637	944	6	6	4	71	120	63	—	—	—
25. 29 00—29 99.....	203	291	257	3	3	6	68	82	57	—	—	—
26. 30 00—30 99.....	995	1,477	1,340	3	5	2	324	368	281	1	1	1
27. 35 00—39 99.....	483	1,341	1,321	1	8	2	133	158	138	1	—	—
28. 40 00—44 99.....	309	368	340	4	1	4	90	85	76	—	—	—
29. 45 00—49 99.....	79	119	120	3	3	1	25	26	19	—	—	—
30. 50 00 and over.....	109	160	150	4	6	8	42	31	28	—	—	—
Total wage-earners.....	16,019	18,239	18,362	3,976	4,223	4,432	4,710	5,375	5,064	363	479	525
Average weekly earnings.. \$	21 63	23 09	22 93	12 03	12 31	12 51	19 42	19 02	18 63	11 41	10 83	11 36

Table 21.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and by Province,  
1934-36—Concluded

Wage Rate <sup>1</sup>	Alberta						British Columbia					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934*	1935	1936	1934*	1935	1936	1934*	1935	1936	1934*	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	281	316	196	31	20	41	67	407	460	26	493	362
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	91	167	202	30	41	62	29	194	174	27	171	164
3. 7 00—7 99.....	108	138	88	40	62	33	32	241	210	27	157	202
4. 8 00—8 99.....	322	158	101	43	62	55	38	228	288	23	317	338
5. 9 00—9 99.....	381	383	159	46	54	71	39	299	274	39	286	274
6. 10 00—10 99.....	388	414	461	75	136	121	77	336	347	30	533	645
7. 11 00—11 99.....	229	216	308	71	130	97	68	354	450	44	507	572
8. 12 00—12 99.....	537	478	518	264	327	305	189	2,118	1,129	104	807	934
9. 13 00—13 99.....	482	226	252	182	215	184	90	863	936	47	843	770
10. 14 00—14 99.....	261	439	461	89	140	169	225	1,055	1,152	195	1,132	1,241
11. 15 00—15 99.....	717	554	584	99	90	200	406	1,438	1,257	40	444	565
12. 16 00—16 99.....	339	479	502	65	35	56	413	4,292	3,451	27	255	466
13. 17 00—17 99.....	369	379	463	32	27	33	173	1,480	2,296	12	98	163
14. 18 00—18 99.....	608	504	651	40	29	32	327	1,958	2,395	2	133	207
15. 19 00—19 99.....	655	771	747	22	18	24	588	3,020	3,305	2	103	57
16. 20 00—20 99.....	418	657	705	16	14	13	274	1,358	1,853	2	95	124
17. 21 00—21 99.....	507	370	439	6	4	7	313	2,093	4,103	—	27	35
18. 22 00—22 99.....	288	343	413	13	6	8	316	1,648	2,496	4	19	31
19. 23 00—23 99.....	274	180	278	4	1	3	117	737	1,406	—	6	13
20. 24 00—24 99.....	395	246	355	6	4	3	601	1,861	2,595	—	22	19
21. 25 00—25 99.....	465	400	438	4	2	1	239	1,324	1,324	—	9	14
22. 26 00—26 99.....	335	273	406	2	—	—	297	827	1,264	—	6	13
23. 27 00—27 99.....	538	471	530	2	1	1	378	663	909	—	3	6
24. 28 00—28 99.....	184	245	283	1	—	—	378	620	1,066	—	1	1
25. 29 00—29 99.....	143	67	144	—	—	—	112	815	785	—	4	1
26. 30 00—30 99.....	864	614	677	—	—	—	526	2,226	2,829	—	6	11
27. 35 00—39 99.....	398	383	488	1	—	—	232	1,163	1,487	—	—	10
28. 40 00—44 99.....	271	184	233	1	1	—	75	726	982	—	—	4
29. 45 00—49 99.....	75	71	53	—	—	—	33	390	377	—	—	2
30. 50 00 and over.....	122	92	71	1	3	—	32	346	464	—	—	2
Total wage-earners.....	11,045	10,218	11,206	1,186	1,422	1,520	6,479	34,662	41,221	637	6,479	7,239
Average weekly earnings. \$	21 04	20 36	21 10	13 32	12 71	12 90	22 51	21 60	22 60	12 61	12 51	13 01

\*See footnote to table 10.



Table 22.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1934-36

Wage Rate	Vegetable Products						Animal Products					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	1,954	2,139	1,808	3,068	3,247	3,186	1,855	1,512	1,894	2,161	2,863	2,638
2. \$6 00-6 99.....	1,034	1,241	1,060	1,569	1,514	1,738	1,007	1,102	1,210	1,220	1,220	1,593
3. 7 00-7 99.....	1,058	1,984	1,033	2,600	2,365	2,490	1,148	1,203	1,203	1,289	1,404	1,086
4. 8 00-8 99.....	1,141	1,071	1,116	2,622	2,577	2,849	1,082	1,116	1,317	1,105	1,248	1,187
5. 9 00-9 99.....	1,418	1,325	1,416	2,781	2,608	3,391	1,230	1,474	1,629	1,035	1,252	1,152
6. 10 00-10 99.....	1,828	1,902	2,100	2,979	3,275	3,665	1,626	1,822	1,949	1,822	1,822	1,402
7. 11 00-11 99.....	1,323	1,408	1,461	3,170	3,170	3,353	1,038	1,158	1,327	936	1,088	1,311
8. 12 00-12 99.....	2,802	3,098	2,958	3,229	3,853	4,368	1,855	2,272	2,368	1,219	1,460	1,367
9. 13 00-13 99.....	1,840	1,705	1,753	1,792	2,178	2,602	1,512	1,730	1,580	767	1,147	1,064
10. 14 00-14 99.....	1,738	2,150	2,245	1,618	2,338	2,418	1,368	1,904	1,937	740	933	1,302
11. 15 00-15 99.....	3,013	3,445	3,766	1,174	1,522	1,839	2,456	2,079	2,825	635	734	892
12. 16 00-16 99.....	2,613	2,663	2,658	699	1,095	1,143	1,636	2,021	1,884	491	517	597
13. 17 00-17 99.....	2,244	2,554	2,741	548	715	744	1,677	2,021	2,217	311	371	376
14. 18 00-18 99.....	3,544	4,146	4,145	341	525	555	2,307	2,726	3,104	332	349	500
15. 19 00-19 99.....	2,576	2,806	3,139	220	472	400	1,520	1,837	1,851	190	205	193
16. 20 00-20 99.....	2,992	3,382	3,704	187	203	319	2,185	2,345	2,943	223	240	274
17. 21 00-21 99.....	2,336	2,584	2,835	100	145	194	1,653	2,082	2,247	114	117	129
18. 22 00-22 99.....	2,088	2,667	3,311	69	84	88	1,677	1,853	2,189	99	97	112
19. 23 00-23 99.....	1,826	1,806	2,116	24	53	57	1,336	1,374	1,664	75	69	75
20. 24 00-24 99.....	1,648	2,046	2,393	14	36	41	1,236	1,310	1,684	54	86	67
21. 25 00-25 99.....	1,996	2,197	2,777	18	13	24	1,578	1,765	1,943	50	55	54
22. 26 00-26 99.....	1,031	1,072	1,390	13	18	14	967	1,008	1,352	35	28	38
23. 27 00-27 99.....	1,040	1,151	1,222	10	13	6	850	835	1,112	24	29	29
24. 28 00-28 99.....	868	1,011	1,150	4	6	6	764	807	1,044	16	11	14
25. 29 00-29 99.....	678	864	864	7	5	-	486	654	725	11	14	18
26. 30 00-34 99.....	2,493	2,592	2,798	7	5	13	1,788	2,038	2,487	31	23	62
27. 35 00-39 99.....	393	946	1,033	3	1	4	796	876	1,034	3	6	23
28. 40 00-44 99.....	388	350	419	1	1	1	342	484	483	4	1	6
29. 45 00-49 99.....	159	144	155	4	-	-	148	136	200	3	2	5
30. 50 00 and over.....	226	163	230	-	-	-	163	239	231	1	-	2
Total wage-earners.....	50,588	55,612	59,796	28,333	32,037	35,506	39,286	44,558	49,643	14,416	16,914	17,568
Average weekly earnings...\$	18 81	18 85	19 29	10 66	11 15	11 21	18 53	18 68	19 00	10 92	10 78	11 20

Table 22.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group,  
1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Textiles and Textile Products						Wood and Paper Products					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	1,341	1,170	1,045	2,173	1,921	1,766	3,068	3,748	3,236	1,071	483	471
2. \$6 00-6 99.....	1,055	1,114	1,909	2,578	1,986	1,934	2,920	4,072	3,602	558	450	457
3. 7 00-7 99.....	1,360	1,495	1,375	3,392	3,365	3,366	2,169	3,114	3,035	713	682	690
4. 8 00-8 99.....	1,735	1,948	1,742	4,194	4,139	4,128	2,191	3,096	2,941	695	739	739
5. 9 00-9 99.....	1,661	1,944	1,956	4,750	5,789	5,693	4,311	6,835	5,997	682	841	928
6. 10 00-10 99.....	2,008	2,214	2,088	6,204	6,490	6,182	4,159	4,913	4,951	958	1,102	1,127
7. 11 00-11 99.....	2,236	2,423	2,417	6,116	7,044	7,488	2,464	3,194	3,217	1,116	1,138	1,231
8. 12 00-12 99.....	2,741	3,144	3,126	7,861	9,353	9,358	5,703	7,940	6,626	1,403	1,808	1,788
9. 13 00-13 99.....	2,894	2,865	2,994	5,393	6,613	6,514	3,346	3,885	4,163	737	865	934
10. 14 00-14 99.....	2,707	2,729	2,773	4,594	5,179	5,789	3,405	4,105	3,720	577	815	762
11. 15 00-15 99.....	3,412	2,907	3,876	3,505	3,990	4,529	5,128	6,234	6,282	609	696	751
12. 16 00-16 99.....	2,624	2,907	3,009	2,533	2,889	2,967	3,733	7,607	7,012	409	432	479
13. 17 00-17 99.....	2,308	2,456	2,598	1,807	2,042	2,092	3,198	4,486	4,556	254	264	261
14. 18 00-18 99.....	2,528	2,827	2,992	1,884	1,654	1,661	3,994	5,602	5,653	182	202	196
15. 19 00-19 99.....	1,736	1,865	2,018	1,386	971	1,133	2,775	4,858	5,343	98	129	125
16. 20 00-20 99.....	2,201	2,220	2,589	840	805	868	3,207	4,379	4,831	122	156	122
17. 21 00-21 99.....	1,700	1,615	1,570	500	517	533	2,504	4,072	6,364	43	75	57
18. 22 00-22 99.....	1,656	1,815	1,970	368	382	471	2,231	3,047	3,775	57	56	56
19. 23 00-23 99.....	1,436	1,459	2,007	295	241	309	1,625	2,319	2,456	19	55	31
20. 24 00-24 99.....	1,148	1,219	1,512	228	226	258	2,120	3,242	3,762	23	29	30
21. 25 00-25 99.....	1,402	2,133	1,716	201	267	294	2,021	2,423	2,736	25	53	29
22. 26 00-26 99.....	882	939	1,997	122	119	149	1,357	1,819	2,162	20	19	14
23. 27 00-27 99.....	872	937	1,089	125	139	131	1,327	1,710	1,737	20	19	15
24. 28 00-28 99.....	702	864	968	86	92	119	1,143	1,737	1,871	11	11	12
25. 29 00-29 99.....	531	567	708	58	74	71	996	1,116	1,212	7	10	10
26. 30 00-34 99.....	2,419	2,615	2,994	195	190	271	4,430	5,455	6,235	33	45	47
27. 35 00-39 99.....	1,318	1,611	1,582	78	68	93	3,155	3,690	4,146	15	18	11
28. 40 00-44 99.....	698	810	920	18	32	39	1,953	2,407	2,552	7	5	8
29. 45 00-49 99.....	401	442	542	7	12	3	1,100	1,604	1,666	5	6	4
30. 50 00 and over.....	506	644	615	13	18	12	1,387	1,709	1,898	6	11	13
Total wage-earners.....	50,168	54,846	56,697	60,454	67,207	68,221	83,257	114,418	117,737	10,475	11,214	11,447
Average weekly earnings.. \$	18 65	18 92	19 33	12 43	12 60	12 78	19 22	18 99	19 71	11 58	12 34	12 21

Table 22.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Iron and its Products						Non-ferrous Metal Products					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	850	838	608	220	108	46	233	189	251	111	72	72
2. \$6 00—6 99.....	447	425	348	173	57	41	158	138	113	79	72	92
3. 7 00—7 99.....	582	498	425	148	114	90	173	192	202	95	112	114
4. 8 00—8 99.....	715	717	661	308	228	144	197	210	277	155	176	192
5. 9 00—9 99.....	939	818	824	280	294	172	219	214	294	203	228	328
6. 10 00—10 99.....	1,200	1,218	1,081	304	334	289	318	294	355	285	380	350
7. 11 00—11 99.....	1,192	1,513	1,250	330	338	310	350	436	422	540	1,002	692
8. 12 00—12 99.....	2,250	2,121	2,119	530	352	465	497	669	618	705	1,010	818
9. 13 00—13 99.....	2,702	2,417	2,299	273	264	415	477	609	626	588	559	833
10. 14 00—14 99.....	2,791	3,225	3,073	242	270	330	759	916	682	440	556	762
11. 15 00—15 99.....	3,595	3,865	3,702	180	209	313	703	914	1,051	334	381	475
12. 16 00—16 99.....	4,140	4,132	3,791	121	153	218	883	936	1,008	270	307	316
13. 17 00—17 99.....	3,139	3,006	3,974	137	171	187	766	1,048	1,006	124	238	190
14. 18 00—18 99.....	3,183	3,887	3,853	81	155	178	967	1,164	1,140	111	118	108
15. 19 00—19 99.....	3,265	4,889	5,044	68	81	86	894	1,158	1,177	57	73	66
16. 20 00—20 99.....	3,884	4,602	5,165	48	80	88	914	1,239	1,281	55	62	66
17. 21 00—21 99.....	4,129	5,360	5,981	60	53	83	725	1,139	1,342	10	27	29
18. 22 00—22 99.....	3,121	4,638	5,265	35	33	42	778	2,051	1,373	22	20	18
19. 23 00—23 99.....	4,694	3,352	3,316	28	22	51	690	834	1,136	8	16	12
20. 24 00—24 99.....	3,385	4,357	4,762	35	10	63	728	1,550	2,884	16	7	15
21. 25 00—25 99.....	2,623	3,802	4,728	8	7	17	583	967	1,400	4	6	7
22. 26 00—26 99.....	2,627	2,740	3,331	28	14	8	486	1,362	1,363	4	5	2
23. 27 00—27 99.....	2,371	6,889	6,662	13	7	12	468	683	1,082	2	1	2
24. 28 00—28 99.....	2,778	3,160	3,985	6	3	-	402	848	1,581	-	1	-
25. 29 00—29 99.....	1,401	2,958	3,593	32	5	-	289	523	667	-	-	-
26. 30 00—34 99.....	8,597	10,463	11,363	12	7	4	995	2,071	2,823	4	3	-
27. 35 00—39 99.....	3,071	4,238	5,314	1	4	1	463	911	1,095	-	-	1
28. 40 00—44 99.....	1,594	1,684	2,343	-	1	1	192	338	329	-	-	-
29. 45 00—49 99.....	1,007	851	907	-	-	-	74	227	130	-	-	-
30. 50 00 and over.....	1,255	853	843	1	-	-	77	253	146	-	-	-
Total wage-earners.....	77,527	94,116	100,660	3,702	3,374	3,654	15,458	24,133	27,854	4,223	5,472	5,561
Average weekly earnings.. \$	23 30	23 55	24 45	12 64	13 22	14 22	21 01	22 90	23 31	13 05	13 09	13 17

Table 22.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group,  
1934-36—Continued

Wage Rate	Non-Metallic Mineral Products						Chemicals and Allied Products					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	373	402	378	21	22	20	150	226	186	116	200	45
2. \$6 00-6 99.....	234	189	234	24	46	16	102	98	74	133	130	90
3. 7 00-7 99.....	204	163	242	36	19	240	204	110	209	138	237	173
4. 8 00-8 99.....	192	177	265	22	38	30	105	145	141	266	285	348
5. 9 00-9 99.....	388	395	392	75	34	39	175	141	134	318	279	238
6. 10 00-10 99.....	399	410	438	85	98	58	213	261	278	388	400	474
7. 11 00-11 99.....	336	340	332	109	133	192	256	224	211	341	393	401
8. 12 00-12 99.....	805	854	861	56	141	167	430	400	398	465	652	610
9. 13 00-13 99.....	794	553	738	44	61	88	440	335	362	230	268	303
10. 14 00-14 99.....	916	715	791	8	52	66	371	545	475	141	180	236
11. 15 00-15 99.....	1,239	1,195	1,223	14	17	49	490	511	666	149	163	171
12. 16 00-16 99.....	1,089	1,061	1,176	6	16	28	517	693	731	87	75	105
13. 17 00-17 99.....	948	855	1,848	6	17	15	575	668	487	45	574	54
14. 18 00-18 99.....	1,391	1,283	1,200	7	12	17	715	590	715	38	34	59
15. 19 00-19 99.....	1,052	847	1,018	4	3	17	616	669	519	18	15	13
16. 20 00-20 99.....	1,695	1,091	1,170	4	13	10	654	744	673	27	28	28
17. 21 00-21 99.....	861	870	925	1	-	3	431	630	536	25	13	16
18. 22 00-22 99.....	1,046	827	1,038	1	1	5	470	609	604	10	5	10
19. 23 00-23 99.....	814	608	578	2	-	4	360	329	434	17	8	7
20. 24 00-24 99.....	1,055	788	812	-	1	-	377	420	638	5	3	2
21. 25 00-25 99.....	900	646	780	1	-	2	364	413	415	8	5	3
22. 26 00-26 99.....	823	669	564	1	-	2	246	375	344	-	1	1
23. 27 00-27 99.....	657	487	480	3	1	3	292	262	340	1	4	2
24. 28 00-28 99.....	889	457	521	1	1	-	218	290	378	3	2	1
25. 29 00-29 99.....	336	374	340	-	-	-	165	187	190	-	-	-
26. 30 00-34 99.....	1,614	1,496	1,482	4	1	1	655	612	763	4	3	7
27. 35 00-39 99.....	650	700	741	-	1	-	273	266	360	4	2	2
28. 40 00-44 99.....	293	264	316	-	-	-	138	112	144	2	-	-
29. 45 00-49 99.....	103	121	143	-	-	-	70	52	61	-	-	-
30. 50 00 and over.....	176	196	235	-	-	-	70	69	77	-	-	1
Total wage-earners.....	22,272	19,033	20,331	535	728	842	10,042	11,024	11,505	2,979	3,429	3,400
Average weekly earnings....	21 41	21 33	21 23	11 35	11 85	12 65	20 79	20 56	21 14	11 67	11 34	11 94

Table 22.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group,  
1934-36—Concluded

Wage Rate	Miscellaneous Industries						Central Electric Stations					
	Male			Female			Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
1. Under \$6 00.....	274	367	395	94	55	143	276	619	500	4	4	6
2. \$6 00-6 99.....	166	142	245	86	112	113	74	63	61	3	-	-
3. 7 00-7 99.....	187	248	231	132	123	141	65	61	50	28	-	-
4. 8 00-8 99.....	212	249	323	127	132	168	149	111	60	7	-	6
5. 9 00-9 99.....	297	287	336	173	166	205	380	79	84	4	-	1
6. 10 00-10 99.....	280	350	362	175	176	197	174	119	77	4	-	-
7. 11 00-11 99.....	292	284	294	163	163	224	160	177	115	13	8	-
8. 12 00-12 99.....	396	520	438	272	275	273	852	371	377	8	1	-
9. 13 00-13 99.....	293	360	400	189	143	186	289	243	125	6	4	-
10. 14 00-14 99.....	412	628	429	115	156	175	294	154	162	11	1	6
11. 15 00-15 99.....	466	526	509	126	152	188	583	223	191	36	3	-
12. 16 00-16 99.....	527	452	671	94	125	97	676	210	334	8	2	-
13. 17 00-17 99.....	486	356	358	65	118	115	607	388	252	4	4	-
14. 18 00-18 99.....	491	413	504	43	67	67	706	397	363	8	2	-
15. 19 00-19 99.....	451	376	447	27	36	31	748	580	379	8	2	-
16. 20 00-20 99.....	399	530	464	23	23	19	505	337	313	7	7	3
17. 21 00-21 99.....	417	348	365	9	17	12	759	383	438	2	2	-
18. 22 00-22 99.....	402	650	674	7	15	14	486	368	327	2	6	-
19. 23 00-23 99.....	287	283	321	11	13	9	554	251	271	9	2	-
20. 24 00-24 99.....	329	362	450	6	6	6	612	450	473	-	1	-
21. 25 00-25 99.....	369	480	437	6	5	6	564	344	307	-	4	-
22. 26 00-26 99.....	242	250	222	3	2	4	572	339	243	-	1	-
23. 27 00-27 99.....	262	278	359	2	3	8	580	354	243	-	3	-
24. 28 00-28 99.....	225	229	199	2	2	2	466	317	404	-	1	1
25. 29 00-29 99.....	187	268	205	1	1	2	348	229	342	-	1	-
26. 30 00-34 99.....	630	790	893	5	2	2	2,170	1,326	1,259	1	-	-
27. 35 00-39 99.....	312	397	373	3	4	-	910	664	664	-	1	-
28. 40 00-44 99.....	147	200	209	-	-	-	489	310	309	-	1	-
29. 45 00-49 99.....	78	96	89	-	-	-	174	126	111	-	1	-
30. 50 00 and over.....	126	126	121	-	-	-	167	64	68	-	-	-
Total wage-earners.....	9,642	10,855	11,323	2,251	2,092	2,406	15,389	9,557	8,959	176	63	23
Average weekly earnings..	20 25	20 67	20 46	12 09	12 68	12 15	23 81	23 50	24 09	14 35	18 55	11 50



**Table 23.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1936**

Province and Group	Male						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>Canada—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	6,433	10,517	16,449	14,359	7,403	4,635	59,796
Animal products.....	7,253	9,161	11,881	10,727	6,176	4,445	49,643
Textiles and textile products.....	7,027	13,398	14,493	9,648	5,478	6,653	56,697
Wood and paper products.....	18,811	22,677	28,846	21,188	9,718	16,497	117,737
Iron and its products.....	2,866	9,822	20,364	24,489	22,349	20,770	100,660
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,137	2,703	5,382	8,016	6,093	4,523	27,854
Non-metallic mineral products.....	1,511	3,230	5,465	4,523	2,685	2,917	20,331
Chemicals and allied products.....	744	1,724	3,080	2,885	1,667	1,405	11,505
Miscellaneous industries*.....	2,285	2,776	4,008	4,096	3,021	4,096	20,282
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>48,067</b>	<b>76,008</b>	<b>109,968</b>	<b>99,931</b>	<b>64,590</b>	<b>65,941</b>	<b>464,505</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	27	31	30	15	3	—	106
Animal products.....	537	145	48	13	4	4	751
Textiles and textile products.....	1	11	5	2	1	—	20
Wood and paper products.....	78	37	25	14	4	—	158
Iron and its products.....	8	26	25	14	4	2	79
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3	5	2	4	—	—	14
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	—	24	1	1	—	26
Miscellaneous industries*.....	7	6	5	5	6	6	35
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,189</b>
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	335	345	469	208	51	58	1,466
Animal products.....	932	1,004	596	322	142	76	3,072
Textiles and textile products.....	110	303	210	94	44	35	796
Wood and paper products.....	2,180	1,330	659	247	142	226	4,784
Iron and its products.....	166	437	812	1,032	457	362	3,266
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1	1	4	2	5	3	16
Non-metallic mineral products.....	49	166	122	78	178	54	647
Chemicals and allied products.....	6	76	102	51	32	23	290
Miscellaneous industries*.....	543	451	301	231	148	344	2,018
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>4,322</b>	<b>4,113</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>16,355</b>
<b>New Brunswick—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	141	186	352	163	66	51	959
Animal products.....	521	380	215	85	23	17	1,241
Textiles and textile products.....	65	269	308	134	73	75	924
Wood and paper products.....	2,194	2,195	1,540	673	314	515	7,431
Iron and its products.....	58	260	339	337	552	95	1,641
Non-ferrous metal products.....	28	72	91	39	10	9	249
Non-metallic mineral products.....	68	172	149	40	8	20	457
Chemicals and allied products.....	17	20	66	95	29	7	234
Miscellaneous industries*.....	29	163	126	154	121	88	681
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>3,186</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>13,817</b>

\*Includes central electric stations.

**Table 23.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1936**  
—Continued

Province and Group	Male						
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
<b>Quebec—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	2,508	3,252	4,955	2,868	1,037	749	15,369
Animal products.....	3,576	2,910	3,025	2,502	1,307	906	14,226
Textiles and textile products.....	5,008	7,990	6,791	3,950	2,392	2,676	28,807
Wood and paper products.....	7,470	6,338	6,712	5,192	2,694	4,393	32,799
Iron and its products.....	980	3,219	4,787	4,590	5,437	2,883	21,896
Non-ferrous metal products.....	299	694	1,307	953	692	612	4,557
Non-metallic mineral products.....	600	998	1,652	1,275	656	902	6,083
Chemicals and allied products.....	377	764	1,346	836	477	386	4,186
Miscellaneous industries*.....	749	778	1,262	1,061	732	687	5,269
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>21,567</b>	<b>26,943</b>	<b>31,837</b>	<b>23,227</b>	<b>15,424</b>	<b>14,194</b>	<b>133,192</b>
<b>Ontario—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	2,814	5,616	8,348	8,503	4,972	2,830	33,083
Animal products.....	1,248	2,991	4,674	4,407	2,829	1,924	18,073
Textiles and textile products.....	1,680	4,396	6,559	4,954	2,634	3,618	23,841
Wood and paper products.....	4,856	8,474	10,911	7,861	3,935	7,207	43,244
Iron and its products.....	1,459	5,068	12,515	16,149	12,548	15,382	63,121
Non-ferrous metal products.....	634	1,682	3,635	5,816	4,478	3,356	19,601
Non-metallic mineral products.....	696	1,416	2,521	2,537	1,504	1,481	10,155
Chemicals and allied products.....	260	677	1,289	1,491	889	797	5,403
Miscellaneous industries*.....	716	1,010	1,486	1,564	1,194	1,608	7,578
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>14,363</b>	<b>31,330</b>	<b>51,938</b>	<b>53,282</b>	<b>34,983</b>	<b>38,203</b>	<b>224,099</b>
<b>Manitoba—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	148	316	525	568	277	195	2,029
Animal products.....	135	375	570	812	778	424	3,094
Textiles and textile products.....	88	246	294	235	164	139	1,166
Wood and paper products.....	426	742	697	380	367	790	3,402
Iron and its products.....	70	373	1,003	1,357	2,234	1,255	6,292
Non-ferrous metal products.....	10	72	69	21	18	22	212
Non-metallic mineral products.....	59	151	237	133	74	162	816
Chemicals and allied products.....	30	100	79	81	36	36	362
Miscellaneous industries*.....	43	132	164	212	190	248	989
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>18,362</b>
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	156	174	303	324	95	74	1,126
Animal products.....	66	184	569	359	212	94	1,484
Textiles and textile products.....	11	26	42	21	9	2	111
Wood and paper products.....	456	676	216	104	66	214	1,732
Iron and its products.....	8	15	40	35	16	18	132
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products.....	6	30	85	60	38	46	265
Chemicals and allied products.....	2	7	11	4	5	3	32
Miscellaneous industries*.....	10	11	13	20	37	91	182
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>5,064</b>

\*Includes central electric stations.

**Table 23.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1936**  
—Continued

Province and Group	Male						
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage-earners
<b>Alberta—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	72	207	599	507	341	359	2,085
Animal products.....	31	197	857	661	303	204	2,253
Textiles and textile products.....	17	47	67	62	38	30	261
Wood and paper products.....	532	1,045	476	210	131	379	2,773
Iron and its products.....	32	257	318	439	749	150	1,945
Non-ferrous metal products.....	3	8	19	9	8	32	79
Non-metallic mineral products.....	7	138	355	131	62	95	788
Chemicals and allied products.....	4	11	6	19	6	3	49
Miscellaneous industries*.....	48	90	250	152	163	270	973
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>11,206</b>
<b>British Columbia—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	232	390	868	1,203	561	319	3,573
Animal products.....	207	975	1,327	1,566	578	796	5,449
Textiles and textile products.....	47	110	217	196	123	78	771
Wood and paper products.....	619	1,840	7,610	6,507	2,065	2,773	21,414
Iron and its products.....	85	167	525	536	352	623	2,288
Non-ferrous metal products.....	162	174	257	1,176	882	489	3,140
Non-metallic mineral products.....	23	154	342	265	165	157	1,106
Chemicals and allied products.....	48	69	157	324	192	150	940
Miscellaneous industries*.....	140	135	401	680	430	754	2,540
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>11,704</b>	<b>12,453</b>	<b>5,348</b>	<b>6,139</b>	<b>41,221</b>
Province and Group	Female						
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage-earners
<b>Canada—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	13,654	16,406	4,681	699	48	18	35,506
Animal products.....	7,656	6,446	2,558	657	153	98	17,568
Textiles and textile products.....	16,887	35,331	12,382	2,439	764	418	68,221
Wood and paper products.....	3,334	5,842	1,812	296	80	83	11,447
Iron and its products.....	493	1,809	982	327	37	6	3,654
Non-ferrous metal products.....	798	3,455	1,155	140	12	1	5,561
Non-metallic mineral products.....	125	571	116	22	7	1	842
Chemicals and allied products.....	894	2,024	402	63	7	10	3,400
Miscellaneous industries*.....	783	1,061	498	63	22	2	2,429
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>44,624</b>	<b>72,945</b>	<b>24,586</b>	<b>4,706</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>148,628</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	43	3	—	—	—	—	46
Animal products.....	768	17	1	1	—	—	787
Textiles and textile products.....	39	5	1	—	—	—	45
Wood and paper products.....	30	7	2	1	—	—	40
Iron and its products.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>925</b>

\*Includes central electric stations.

**Table 23.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1936**  
—Continued

Province and Group	Female						
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage-earners
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	916	282	57	—	1	—	1,256
Animal products.....	1,206	47	28	—	—	1	1,282
Textiles and textile products.....	431	530	101	13	2	2	1,079
Wood and paper products.....	141	91	25	6	—	—	263
Iron and its products.....	27	3	—	—	1	—	31
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products.....	2	—	1	—	—	—	3
Chemicals and allied products.....	3	4	—	—	—	—	7
Miscellaneous industries*.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	8
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3,929</b>
<b>New Brunswick—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	579	129	47	—	—	—	755
Animal products.....	1,199	220	49	5	—	—	1,473
Textiles and textile products.....	431	399	126	18	—	—	974
Wood and paper products.....	118	31	9	1	1	5	165
Iron and its products.....	11	2	—	—	—	—	13
Non-ferrous metal products.....	18	2	—	—	—	—	20
Non-metallic mineral products.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	3
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	4	4	—	—	—	8
Miscellaneous industries*.....	13	25	5	—	—	—	43
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3,454</b>
<b>Quebec—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	5,546	3,962	667	139	6	2	10,322
Animal products.....	3,370	2,477	795	216	51	39	6,948
Textiles and textile products.....	10,486	15,707	4,970	1,097	300	127	32,687
Wood and paper products.....	1,609	1,372	150	41	12	13	3,197
Iron and its products.....	265	514	156	24	1	1	961
Non-ferrous metal products.....	249	735	323	37	2	—	1,346
Non-metallic mineral products.....	62	177	18	3	2	1	263
Chemicals and allied products.....	633	680	90	14	1	2	1,420
Miscellaneous industries*.....	436	212	44	4	4	1	701
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>22,656</b>	<b>25,836</b>	<b>7,213</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>57,845</b>
<b>Ontario—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	5,470	9,795	3,229	514	39	16	19,063
Animal products.....	5,632	2,005	1,029	313	75	33	4,087
Textiles and textile products.....	4,631	15,876	6,368	1,155	438	286	28,754
Wood and paper products.....	1,128	3,557	1,284	168	51	45	6,233
Iron and its products.....	187	1,262	810	302	35	5	2,601
Non-ferrous metal products.....	519	2,713	827	103	10	1	4,173
Non-metallic mineral products.....	51	335	94	16	4	—	500
Chemicals and allied products.....	241	1,237	293	48	6	8	1,833
Miscellaneous industries*.....	289	729	427	53	16	1	1,515
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>13,148</b>	<b>37,509</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>68,759</b>

\*Includes central electric stations.

**Table 23.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in Each Province, Classified by Wage Rate, and Industrial Group, 1936**  
—Concluded

Province and Group	Female						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>Manitoba—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	322	332	79	6	—	—	739
Animal products.....	101	275	100	18	1	—	495
Textiles and textile products.....	515	1,332	372	106	19	—	2,344
Wood and paper products.....	108	418	98	23	9	17	673
Iron and its products.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	1	5	—	—	—	6
Non-metallic mineral products.....	6	5	—	—	—	—	11
Chemicals and allied products.....	13	68	9	—	—	—	90
Miscellaneous industries*.....	14	43	10	4	2	—	73
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>2,474</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4,432</b>
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	33	58	7	—	—	—	98
Animal products.....	30	88	29	1	1	—	149
Textiles and textile products.....	42	102	18	—	—	1	163
Wood and paper products.....	59	28	23	—	—	—	110
Iron and its products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—1
Miscellaneous industries*.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>Alberta—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	64	164	64	3	1	—	296
Animal products.....	16	179	122	6	—	—	323
Textiles and textile products.....	105	420	120	17	—	—	662
Wood and paper products.....	70	47	37	8	1	1	164
Iron and its products.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products.....	1	47	1	—	—	—	49
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Miscellaneous industries*.....	6	13	1	—	—	—	20
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,520</b>
<b>British Columbia—</b>							
Vegetable products.....	681	1,681	531	37	1	—	2,931
Animal products.....	334	1,138	405	97	25	25	2,024
Textiles and textile products.....	207	960	306	33	5	2	1,513
Wood and paper products.....	71	291	184	48	6	2	602
Iron and its products.....	3	22	15	1	—	—	41
Non-ferrous metal products.....	12	4	—	—	—	—	16
Non-metallic mineral products.....	1	4	—	3	1	—	9
Chemicals and allied products.....	3	26	6	1	—	—	36
Miscellaneous industries*.....	18	36	11	2	—	—	67
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>4,162</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7,239</b>

\*Includes central electric stations.



**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>1. Pulp and paper—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	62	113	276	87	39	75	652
New Brunswick.....	197	378	944	504	241	363	2,627
Quebec.....	704	1,648	3,895	3,679	1,837	2,361	14,124
Ontario.....	91	331	1,599	3,048	1,206	1,892	8,167
British Columbia.....	1	184	421	1,366	386	496	2,854
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>7,137</b>	<b>8,692</b>	<b>3,818</b>	<b>5,284</b>	<b>28,640</b>
<b>2. Sawmills—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	33	7	2	5	—	—	47
Nova Scotia.....	1,658	638	82	22	13	1	2,414
New Brunswick.....	1,724	1,488	365	84	22	35	3,718
Quebec.....	3,318	1,472	448	81	31	53	5,403
Ontario.....	1,471	3,010	2,766	526	151	153	8,077
Manitoba.....	224	220	254	56	14	31	799
Saskatchewan.....	326	506	66	11	4	4	917
Alberta.....	399	824	231	46	14	23	1,537
British Columbia.....	156	935	5,414	4,312	1,334	1,494	13,645
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>9,309</b>	<b>9,100</b>	<b>9,628</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>36,557</b>
<b>3. Bread and other bakery products—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	6	10	5	5	—	—	26
Nova Scotia.....	49	56	95	36	2	3	241
New Brunswick.....	51	63	81	24	10	8	237
Quebec.....	697	811	1,575	711	217	145	4,156
Ontario.....	646	1,178	1,972	2,267	954	539	7,556
Manitoba.....	85	130	207	246	108	63	839
Saskatchewan.....	105	89	161	116	29	14	514
Alberta.....	30	66	135	195	57	18	501
British Columbia.....	77	105	216	465	210	60	1,133
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>15,203</b>
<b>4. Hosiery and knitted goods—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	25	76	93	36	9	6	245
Quebec.....	640	600	456	334	312	268	2,610
Ontario.....	337	940	992	647	437	572	3,925
Manitoba.....	6	14	12	4	3	1	40
Alberta.....	1	2	2	—	2	—	7
British Columbia.....	19	2	9	6	3	1	40
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>6,928</b>
<b>5. Clothing, women's factory—</b>							
Quebec.....	497	393	336	403	282	702	2,613
Ontario.....	176	249	389	379	393	670	2,256
Manitoba.....	33	67	95	64	61	47	367
Alberta.....	—	1	3	2	—	1	7
British Columbia.....	2	5	16	3	3	13	42
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>5,292</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>6. Railway rolling-stock—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	25	117	109	263	84	13	611
Quebec.....	77	880	1,348	1,898	3,767	1,247	9,217
Ontario.....	78	262	661	996	746	769	3,512
Manitoba.....	22	158	592	968	2,033	814	4,587
Alberta.....	5	202	177	378	658	67	1,487
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>4,715</b>	<b>7,748</b>	<b>2,911</b>	<b>20,455</b>
<b>7. Cotton yarn and cloth—</b>							
Quebec.....	1,376	3,557	2,347	947	346	222	8,795
Ontario.....	121	723	1,412	551	213	174	3,194
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>4,548</b>	<b>4,038</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>12,825</b>
<b>8. Printing and publishing—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	13	21	6	3	2	—	45
Nova Scotia.....	33	37	41	36	38	98	283
New Brunswick.....	36	17	19	8	18	73	171
Quebec.....	321	245	207	241	216	845	2,075
Ontario.....	343	371	457	422	433	1,753	3,779
Manitoba.....	45	76	68	57	42	265	553
Saskatchewan.....	43	42	50	40	44	184	403
Alberta.....	24	23	24	13	9	208	301
British Columbia.....	59	58	32	41	48	450	688
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>8,298</b>
<b>9. Electrical apparatus and supplies—</b>							
Quebec.....	118	406	655	568	450	357	2,554
Ontario.....	417	977	2,447	2,220	1,430	869	8,360
Manitoba.....	9	43	35	7	4	10	108
Alberta.....	2	3	7	2	3	1	18
British Columbia.....	1	21	23	15	2	4	66
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>11,107</b>
<b>10. Boots and shoes, leather—</b>							
New Brunswick.....	26	41	34	36	4	1	142
Quebec.....	1,679	1,296	1,413	996	457	340	6,181
Ontario.....	341	646	688	689	459	382	3,205
Manitoba.....	5	15	21	11	2	3	57
British Columbia.....	21	27	32	37	15	10	142
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,073</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>9,730</b>
<b>11. Butter and cheese—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	7	17	13	1	—	2	40
Nova Scotia.....	13	42	97	40	15	13	220
New Brunswick.....	6	19	15	9	4	2	55
Quebec.....	396	289	461	558	403	122	2,229
Ontario.....	372	628	1,064	1,406	873	510	4,853
Manitoba.....	38	70	128	129	418	173	956
Saskatchewan.....	49	145	176	147	126	44	687
Alberta.....	13	112	174	170	132	34	635
British Columbia.....	17	11	93	75	46	53	295
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>9,970</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>12. Automobiles—</b>							
Ontario.....	43	138	301	3,149	3,078	6,098	12,807
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3,173</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>13,137</b>
<b>13. Printing and book binding—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	3	1	2	—	—	—	6
Nova Scotia.....	13	13	16	12	10	7	71
New Brunswick.....	13	9	7	8	9	29	75
Quebec.....	380	349	246	239	217	621	2,052
Ontario.....	489	561	559	514	488	1,205	3,816
Manitoba.....	37	108	52	49	85	217	548
Saskatchewan.....	18	18	10	6	4	19	75
Alberta.....	27	33	41	30	18	106	255
British Columbia.....	50	37	76	57	41	95	356
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>7,254</b>
<b>14. Rubber goods, inc. footwear—</b>							
Quebec.....	105	451	624	422	123	66	1,791
Ontario.....	159	529	1,016	1,671	1,571	720	5,666
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>7,480</b>
<b>15. Slaughtering and meat packing—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	4	17	15	1	1	—	38
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	1	—	3	10	14
New Brunswick.....	10	51	41	14	4	6	126
Quebec.....	151	163	413	432	176	96	1,431
Ontario.....	56	299	1,011	1,053	698	340	3,457
Manitoba.....	55	93	263	566	293	203	1,473
Saskatchewan.....	10	28	385	208	81	49	761
Alberta.....	13	72	651	470	162	167	1,535
British Columbia.....	4	14	109	276	107	57	567
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>9,402</b>
<b>16. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	5	44	144	68	22	17	300
New Brunswick.....	40	46	63	27	8	2	186
Quebec.....	414	324	308	185	107	103	1,441
Ontario.....	230	465	434	376	230	188	1,923
Manitoba.....	23	44	42	41	26	32	208
Alberta.....	10	15	11	15	7	1	59
British Columbia.....	9	27	39	23	17	16	131
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>4,251</b>
<b>17. Primary iron and steel—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	61	103	479	542	254	201	1,640
Quebec.....	29	468	741	418	166	198	2,020
Ontario.....	32	146	1,481	1,829	1,653	1,626	6,767
Manitoba.....	—	20	89	99	43	76	327
British Columbia.....	5	5	14	25	10	38	97
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>10,851</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male						
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
<b>18. Clothing, men's factory—</b>							
Quebec.....	355	346	435	401	374	532	2,443
Ontario.....	126	172	222	302	331	960	2,113
Manitoba.....	12	20	25	23	11	3	94
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>4,721</b>
<b>19. Castings and forgings—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	8	20	20	10	2	1	61
Nova Scotia.....	34	154	116	94	46	29	473
New Brunswick.....	8	12	16	29	17	17	99
Quebec.....	199	497	609	407	226	134	2,072
Ontario.....	102	810	1,618	1,599	1,096	1,063	6,288
Manitoba.....	5	15	52	102	49	68	291
Saskatchewan.....	23	32	94	29	62	51	291
Alberta.....	8	7	18	12	4	2	51
British Columbia.....	19	20	62	128	81	79	389
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>1,583</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>10,015</b>
<b>20. Machinery—</b>							
Quebec.....	122	361	641	636	494	446	2,700
Ontario.....	172	540	1,190	1,251	1,007	989	5,149
Manitoba.....	5	21	59	32	5	6	128
Alberta.....	1	3	10	3	2	2	21
British Columbia.....	10	9	20	21	45	62	167
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>8,244</b>
<b>21. Silk and artificial silk—</b>							
Quebec.....	898	1,268	1,316	675	317	294	4,768
Ontario.....	55	134	266	794	87	131	1,467
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>6,235</b>
<b>22. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining—</b>							
Ontario.....	19	14	67	2,197	2,193	1,596	6,086
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>3,329</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>8,990</b>
<b>23. Furniture—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	5	46	9	1	—	—	61
New Brunswick.....	1	1	—	3	—	—	5
Quebec.....	548	769	479	252	94	62	2,204
Ontario.....	874	1,029	2,173	1,113	391	198	5,778
Manitoba.....	13	67	45	56	18	9	208
Alberta.....	15	13	23	6	7	5	69
British Columbia.....	87	121	252	121	45	23	649
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>8,975</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Male						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>24. Furnishing goods, men's—</b>							
Quebec.....	197	155	116	74	36	50	628
Ontario.....	70	97	90	97	62	64	480
Manitoba.....	15	34	28	21	8	23	129
Alberta.....	5	12	4	7	8	5	41
British Columbia.....	7	15	7	1	—	—	30
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,321</b>
<b>25. Fruit and vegetable preparations—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	264	181	38	13	3	1	500
New Brunswick.....	16	24	4	1	1	—	46
Quebec.....	565	706	373	136	62	51	1,893
Ontario.....	945	1,584	2,155	1,699	565	457	7,405
Manitoba.....	5	13	15	8	4	4	49
Alberta.....	—	14	61	10	6	15	106
British Columbia.....	94	167	288	270	136	113	1,068
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>2,695</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>11,103</b>
Industry and Province	Female						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>1. Pulp and paper—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	3
Quebec.....	175	226	5	2	—	—	408
Ontario.....	20	195	49	1	—	—	265
British Columbia.....	1	37	2	—	—	—	40
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>716</b>
<b>2. Sawmills—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Nova Scotia.....	16	1	—	—	—	—	17
New Brunswick.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Quebec.....	33	4	—	1	—	1	39
Ontario.....	6	2	1	1	—	—	10
Manitoba.....	6	1	—	—	—	—	7
Saskatchewan.....	17	2	2	—	—	—	21
Alberta.....	25	7	1	—	—	—	33
British Columbia.....	3	19	9	7	3	1	42
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>172</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.



**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Female						
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
<b>3. Bread and other bakery products—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	8
Nova Scotia.....	48	17	—	—	—	—	65
New Brunswick.....	56	16	1	—	—	—	73
Quebec.....	177	183	8	—	1	—	369
Ontario.....	404	707	94	9	2	—	1,216
Manitoba.....	53	44	4	—	—	—	101
Saskatchewan.....	28	27	3	—	—	—	58
Alberta.....	34	66	4	—	—	—	104
British Columbia.....	55	178	28	4	—	—	265
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,259</b>
<b>4. Hosiery and knitted goods—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	155	246	81	11	1	2	496
Quebec.....	1,110	1,780	584	64	8	3	3,549
Ontario.....	1,378	4,157	1,714	223	100	29	7,601
Manitoba.....	11	86	14	—	—	—	111
Alberta.....	3	17	5	1	—	—	26
British Columbia.....	10	49	38	2	—	—	99
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>6,379</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>12,105</b>
<b>5. Clothing, women's factory—</b>							
Quebec.....	2,408	4,334	1,602	403	113	44	8,904
Ontario.....	685	1,939	874	257	119	55	3,929
Manitoba.....	73	307	101	44	6	—	531
Alberta.....	15	38	11	1	—	—	65
British Columbia.....	55	109	49	5	—	—	218
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>13,670</b>
<b>6. Railway rolling-stock—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec.....	8	3	—	15	—	—	26
Ontario.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>7. Cotton yarn and cloth—</b>							
Quebec.....	1,040	2,539	782	108	9	1	4,479
Ontario.....	164	1,156	520	39	5	—	1,884
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,896</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Female						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>8. Printing and publishing—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	12	3	1	—	—	—	16
Nova Scotia.....	42	26	8	5	—	—	81
New Brunswick.....	36	12	6	1	1	1	57
Quebec.....	284	112	15	7	2	9	429
Ontario.....	118	212	124	29	11	9	503
Manitoba.....	14	25	6	6	2	2	55
Saskatchewan.....	29	11	14	—	—	—	54
Alberta.....	2	8	2	—	—	—	12
British Columbia.....	8	12	14	14	1	—	49
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,256</b>
<b>9. Electrical apparatus and supplies—</b>							
Quebec.....	83	566	309	28	—	—	986
Ontario.....	415	2,070	621	72	5	—	3,183
Manitoba.....	—	1	5	—	—	—	6
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,175</b>
<b>10. Boots and shoes, leather—</b>							
New Brunswick.....	32	17	1	—	—	—	50
Quebec.....	1,853	1,588	476	90	11	5	4,023
Ontario.....	310	849	589	189	42	22	2,001
Manitoba.....	9	9	8	1	—	—	27
British Columbia.....	3	15	8	5	—	—	31
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6,132</b>
<b>11. Butter and cheese—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Nova Scotia.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	3
New Brunswick.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Quebec.....	16	10	4	—	—	—	30
Ontario.....	84	165	24	4	1	—	278
Manitoba.....	4	43	1	—	—	—	48
Saskatchewan.....	22	33	4	—	1	—	60
Alberta.....	6	36	31	1	—	—	74
British Columbia.....	7	32	22	—	1	—	62
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>559</b>
<b>12. Automobiles—</b>							
Ontario.....	1	60	201	129	11	—	402
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>402</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Female						
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
<b>13. Printing and bookbinding—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	9	—	1	—	—	—	10
Nova Scotia.....	9	5	5	—	—	—	19
New Brunswick.....	10	7	2	—	—	4	23
Quebec.....	308	351	72	21	6	3	761
Ontario.....	371	858	447	50	12	7	1,745
Manitoba.....	55	276	58	2	1	—	392
Saskatchewan.....	11	12	6	—	—	—	29
Alberta.....	38	23	31	8	—	1	101
British Columbia.....	9	25	28	7	1	1	71
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3,151</b>
<b>14. Rubber goods, inc. footwear—</b>							
Quebec.....	459	599	43	—	—	—	1,101
Ontario.....	251	1,040	670	106	6	2	2,075
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,186</b>
<b>15. Slaughtering and meat pack- ing—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	14	1	—	—	—	—	15
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec.....	94	115	2	1	—	1	213
Ontario.....	23	249	102	2	—	—	376
Manitoba.....	43	83	20	1	—	—	147
Saskatchewan.....	4	49	20	—	—	—	73
Alberta.....	4	116	74	2	—	—	196
British Columbia.....	8	115	9	—	—	—	132
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,153</b>
<b>16. Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	225	220	57	—	1	—	503
New Brunswick.....	345	64	24	—	—	—	433
Quebec.....	652	726	159	16	2	1	1,556
Ontario.....	711	1,363	504	64	10	1	2,653
Manitoba.....	65	165	62	4	—	—	296
Alberta.....	21	44	15	3	1	—	84
British Columbia.....	12	146	22	—	—	—	180
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,707</b>
<b>17. Primary iron and steel—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	19	1	—	—	—	—	20
Quebec.....	4	2	1	1	—	—	8
Ontario.....	—	9	1	1	—	—	11
Manitoba.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Continued**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Female						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>18. Clothing, men's factory—</b>							
Quebec.....	772	960	379	109	28	9	2,257
Ontario.....	207	700	452	183	98	83	1,723
Manitoba.....	37	90	30	11	—	—	168
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4,320</b>
<b>19. Castings and forgings—</b>							
Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	4
New Brunswick.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Quebec.....	42	23	1	—	—	—	66
Ontario.....	7	40	28	4	2	1	82
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>20. Machinery—</b>							
Quebec.....	14	51	27	1	—	—	93
Ontario.....	4	92	41	11	—	—	148
Manitoba.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alberta.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Columbia.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>244</b>
<b>21. Silk and artificial silk—</b>							
Quebec.....	751	1,200	267	56	4	1	2,279
Ontario.....	172	1,053	265	27	5	—	1,522
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3,801</b>
<b>22. Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining—</b>							
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>23. Furniture—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec.....	35	42	16	5	1	—	99
Ontario.....	31	94	29	14	1	2	171
Manitoba.....	4	6	3	—	—	—	13
Alberta.....	1	8	2	—	—	—	11
British Columbia.....	16	21	21	5	—	—	63
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>357</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.

**Table 24.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Twenty-Five Leading Industries of Canada, Classified by Province and Wage Rate, 1936—Concluded**

(Industries ranked according to the number of employees in 1936)

Industry and Province	Female						Total wage-earners
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	
<b>24. Furnishing goods, men's—</b>							
Quebec.....	1,995	1,535	274	66	16	3	3,889
Ontario.....	457	1,343	551	77	12	2	2,442
Manitoba.....	221	391	129	22	8	—	771
Alberta.....	36	112	64	8	—	—	220
British Columbia.....	2	63	53	9	1	—	128
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7,616</b>
<b>25. Fruit and vegetable preparations—</b>							
Nova Scotia.....	601	15	—	—	—	—	616
New Brunswick.....	127	—	—	—	—	—	127
Quebec.....	2,507	355	25	2	—	1	2,890
Ontario.....	3,457	4,439	1,041	176	17	7	9,137
Manitoba.....	144	26	3	—	—	—	173
Alberta.....	1	27	39	—	—	—	67
British Columbia.....	596	1,031	445	30	1	—	2,103
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>7,465</b>	<b>5,894</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15,146</b>

For average weekly earnings, see table 13.



**Table 25.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Cities and Towns, 1934-36**

Cities and towns	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Prince Edward Island—</b>						
Charlottetown.....	15 71	15 06	16 02	7 44	8 27	8 68
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>13 23</b>	<b>10 64</b>	<b>11 03</b>	<b>8 19</b>	<b>6 38</b>	<b>6 38</b>
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>						
Amherst.....	16 87	13 63	16 75	7 50	7 95	9 06
Dartmouth.....	21 00	21 10	20 21	9 69	10 19	9 39
Halifax.....	20 37	20 67	21 08	11 68	11 16	10 94
Liverpool.....	15 61	16 53	17 02	7 50	6 87	5 06
Lunenburg.....	15 75	15 50	17 95	5 30	6 93	6 36
New Glasgow.....	17 98	17 24	16 73	8 94	11 66	9 91
Sydney.....	22 19	22 87	24 54	12 21	10 31	9 88
Trenton.....	17 58	18 96	20 53	7 77	7 50	9 05
Truro.....	15 63	16 06	16 03	11 86	12 23	12 02
Windsor.....	12 16	14 55	15 30	9 89	10 26	10 88
Yarmouth.....	14 89	13 98	14 24	12 76	11 52	11 14
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>16 94</b>	<b>15 94</b>	<b>16 35</b>	<b>9 21</b>	<b>8 92</b>	<b>9 02</b>
<b>New Brunswick—</b>						
Bathurst.....	18 29	20 77	19 82	10 50	13 00	12 50
Edmundston.....	18 69	18 66	18 89	6 21	6 50	7 30
Fredericton.....	16 53	14 90	14 76	9 17	9 49	8 47
Milltown.....	17 43	17 61	17 36	12 11	12 09	11 79
Moncton.....	18 98	19 16	21 09	10 03	10 66	9 64
Newcastle.....	14 86	12 48	17 38	8 33	8 25	7 93
Sackville.....	19 94	21 63	20 60	8 07	8 50	8 10
Saint John.....	18 74	19 17	20 01	9 17	9 32	9 51
St. Stephen.....	14 68	16 07	15 76	8 92	9 13	9 21
Sussex.....	15 44	15 55	15 79	9 77	10 64	10 00
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>16 26</b>	<b>16 37</b>	<b>16 72</b>	<b>8 73</b>	<b>8 91</b>	<b>8 72</b>
<b>Quebec—</b>						
Beauharnois.....	17 37	19 98	19 68	9 90	11 16	10 04
Beloeil.....	23 40	21 02	25 92	11 28	13 25	15 75
Brownsville.....	20 10	20 35	20 68	11 92	10 85	13 27
Buckingham.....	17 45	16 73	22 34	-	-	-
Cap de la Madeleine.....	13 67	13 96	17 60	9 07	9 46	9 21
Coaticook.....	12 33	11 95	12 17	10 04	10 64	9 81
Cowansville.....	13 07	15 03	14 48	8 91	10 36	10 77
Dolbeau.....	25 83	24 99	31 57	-	-	-
Drummondville.....	17 07	17 70	18 73	12 23	12 68	13 06
East Angus.....	17 98	19 55	17 16	9 76	9 44	9 43
Farnham.....	14 80	15 77	14 72	8 16	9 73	9 78
Granby.....	14 77	15 68	15 31	9 96	10 39	10 22
Grand Mère.....	17 62	20 56	17 82	8 83	9 25	9 72
Hull.....	19 52	19 54	20 32	9 05	8 87	10 15
Joliette.....	13 99	14 61	14 47	9 15	10 61	10 78
Jonquière.....	22 78	22 48	23 40	-	-	-
Kenogami.....	-	-	26 86	-	-	-
Lachine.....	21 24	22 29	24 39	8 94	10 86	10 56
Lachute.....	15 10	18 39	13 06	9 10	10 91	9 28
La Salle.....	20 55	20 75	20 27	9 86	9 82	10 01
La Tuque.....	19 23	19 79	21 57	8 75	8 00	8 70
Louiseville.....	15 13	13 71	13 93	10 70	9 57	9 55
Magog.....	16 00	15 28	16 51	10 95	11 83	12 92
Montmagny.....	11 08	10 35	11 23	-	8 35	9 93

Table 25.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Cities and Towns, 1934-36—Continued

Cities and towns	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Quebec—Concluded</b>						
Montreal.....	20 63	20 41	20 81	12 04	12 29	12 38
Montreal East.....	24 43	21 51	22 94	—	10 07	10 99
Outremont.....	20 91	18 96	19 06	16 94	15 97	13 69
Plessisville.....	12 25	15 40	14 17	8 54	9 42	9 15
Quebec.....	18 96	19 77	18 43	7 95	9 68	9 64
Shawinigan Falls.....	21 16	19 01	19 09	9 66	10 74	10 29
Sherbrooke.....	19 02	18 74	19 13	11 22	12 11	12 08
Sorel.....	17 81	17 48	14 79	7 19	8 92	5 92
St-Hyacinthe.....	14 52	15 15	15 43	10 24	10 00	10 78
St-Jean.....	18 17	17 73	17 71	9 77	10 33	10 46
St-Jérôme.....	20 84	16 75	15 41	13 71	10 99	12 51
Ste Thérèse.....	13 82	12 45	13 56	6 78	7 50	8 92
Three Rivers.....	20 31	19 99	21 02	10 10	8 84	9 91
Valleyfield.....	15 54	15 44	15 85	10 73	10 74	12 01
Verdun.....	17 36	16 52	16 27	11 82	12 09	10 15
Victoriaville.....	11 89	14 28	14 76	9 48	10 32	10 70
Westmount.....	22 94	22 43	22 72	10 93	10 93	10 60
Windsor.....	17 54	18 09	20 33	9 04	10 13	9 70
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>18 90</b>	<b>18 46</b>	<b>18 99</b>	<b>10 93</b>	<b>11 28</b>	<b>11 44</b>
<b>Ontario—</b>						
Amherstburg.....	23 04	22 56	23 01	6 98	7 87	9 81
Arnprior.....	13 70	19 21	17 96	9 61	13 48	11 56
Aurora.....	20 46	20 71	19 98	13 58	13 60	15 16
Aylmer.....	15 61	15 49	18 76	9 93	12 05	10 74
Barrie.....	14 76	16 86	17 08	9 32	12 87	11 88
Belleville.....	15 99	15 53	16 81	9 40	9 01	9 61
Bowmanville.....	18 96	19 26	20 03	10 05	12 87	12 34
Brampton.....	18 25	19 19	18 77	11 92	12 53	13 06
Brantford.....	20 20	20 52	21 22	11 65	12 51	11 99
Brockville.....	19 56	18 45	20 13	10 77	11 18	12 31
Burlington.....	—	14 55	17 91	—	7 03	8 28
Carleton Place.....	16 86	16 70	14 37	9 23	8 40	10 43
Chatham.....	19 97	20 91	21 44	12 07	13 38	12 64
Chesterville.....	19 08	19 81	19 44	—	—	—
Chippewa.....	—	24 41	24 96	—	—	—
Cobourg.....	19 01	18 77	18 59	12 32	12 17	11 45
Cornwall.....	20 36	20 38	20 53	12 59	12 05	13 35
Delhi.....	12 98	13 28	16 04	11 51	11 59	14 65
Dundas.....	19 64	21 18	22 43	13 97	13 66	13 83
Dunnville.....	18 78	19 07	19 38	10 87	11 35	11 90
East Windsor.....	30 33	23 83	28 00	11 56	12 79	17 35
Elmira.....	15 66	18 57	18 47	11 58	11 86	12 11
Fergus.....	17 69	16 56	19 56	10 26	9 37	8 72
Fort Erie.....	21 26	21 73	22 96	11 59	12 05	11 73
Fort Francis.....	23 77	31 06	24 85	—	—	—
Fort William.....	22 51	24 43	23 06	13 68	11 82	10 96
Galt.....	20 50	19 51	20 41	13 70	14 19	14 38
Gananoque.....	22 11	21 04	21 80	10 77	10 07	9 86
Georgetown.....	21 36	20 88	21 51	12 42	11 52	11 42
Goderich.....	19 20	18 59	19 22	11 25	8 94	13 15
Grimsby.....	14 70	15 58	16 75	11 15	12 13	11 21
Guelph.....	20 32	21 29	21 11	12 96	13 15	13 59
Hamilton.....	22 38	22 82	23 52	13 01	13 36	13 73
Hanover.....	16 08	16 77	16 96	11 37	10 98	12 10
Hawkesbury.....	17 42	17 97	19 60	10 12	10 47	—
Hespeler.....	16 36	16 27	16 60	11 95	11 76	11 53
Humberstone.....	21 38	21 90	19 95	12 71	13 36	13 45
Huntsville.....	13 17	13 78	14 97	8 46	9 85	8 50

Table 25.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Cities and Towns, 1934-36—Continued

Cities and towns	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Ontario—Concluded</b>						
Ingersoll.....	18 45	19 29	20 80	10 38	11 50	12 42
Kapuskasing.....	27 77	27 52	27 92	14 50	13 36	13 50
Kenora.....	21 78	23 34	25 39	12 00	11 36	-
Kingston.....	19 07	19 58	19 18	11 43	12 17	11 70
Kitchener.....	20 01	19 97	20 31	12 48	12 93	12 76
Leamington.....	-	20 09	20 75	-	15 36	15 39
Leaside.....	21 72	22 27	22 18	10 09	10 69	12 00
Lindsay.....	16 25	15 41	16 04	11 53	10 80	10 19
Listowel.....	16 88	16 52	15 89	9 71	10 59	11 50
London.....	21 65	21 83	21 98	13 90	14 10	14 11
Merriton.....	24 37	26 02	27 00	13 78	13 36	13 31
Midland.....	17 01	17 92	17 88	8 42	10 74	10 09
New Toronto.....	24 85	24 10	23 45	12 92	12 36	12 61
Newmarket.....	18 16	18 11	19 98	10 45	10 35	12 05
Niagara Falls.....	22 19	23 79	25 04	13 36	13 15	13 03
Oakville.....	19 77	17 29	17 69	11 30	10 53	11 35
Orillia.....	17 59	17 34	17 77	11 19	10 79	11 58
Oshawa.....	35 93	30 42	30 68	15 03	13 71	14 94
Ottawa.....	21 69	22 52	22 51	12 51	13 86	12 24
Owen Sound.....	16 09	16 30	16 66	11 58	11 40	11 90
Paris.....	23 58	21 80	24 15	16 02	13 00	15 82
Pembroke.....	17 57	14 89	15 22	9 66	9 86	9 67
Perth.....	17 40	17 14	19 58	11 86	12 23	12 71
Petrolia.....	22 64	25 65	25 13	10 17	10 83	9 90
Peterborough.....	18 34	18 06	19 10	11 34	12 19	12 15
Port Arthur.....	24 62	24 78	24 65	13 59	14 85	12 39
Port Credit.....	20 04	23 48	21 84	-	13 41	13 33
Port Hope.....	17 81	18 48	20 56	11 65	11 03	11 97
Preston.....	19 29	19 42	21 99	15 10	15 10	14 93
Renfrew.....	16 07	15 70	17 03	12 21	12 99	12 96
Sarnia.....	-	21 23	19 16	12 48	9 50	12 91
Sault Ste Marie.....	21 18	22 35	23 90	9 13	11 28	11 19
Simcoe.....	17 88	18 48	20 97	10 98	11 83	12 77
Smiths Falls.....	19 51	21 20	19 68	11 21	11 87	12 23
St. Catharines.....	23 51	22 17	23 29	13 62	13 11	13 48
St. Mary's.....	22 30	22 77	21 54	8 91	8 94	8 96
St. Thomas.....	20 31	19 84	19 89	11 77	12 52	12 77
Stratford.....	20 19	21 69	21 68	12 52	12 66	12 96
Strathroy.....	13 48	14 03	14 60	8 79	8 91	8 67
Sudbury.....	22 08	23 52	22 63	11 73	11 52	12 14
Thorold.....	25 18	25 53	25 27	10 02	12 57	13 39
Tilbury.....	26 79	24 21	24 83	11 54	8 53	13 49
Tilsonburg.....	16 41	16 53	15 80	12 02	11 56	10 01
Timmins.....	15 81	19 44	18 42	13 13	12 95	11 81
Toronto.....	22 82	23 34	23 46	13 88	14 10	14 06
Trenton.....	18 41	16 88	17 23	8 27	10 33	8 93
Walkerville.....	29 04	26 10	30 61	15 15	14 40	15 12
Wallaceburg.....	21 48	22 02	22 17	12 17	12 03	11 95
Waterloo.....	19 17	18 35	18 69	9 67	11 65	12 69
Welland.....	19 56	19 79	20 96	12 52	12 19	12 15
Weston.....	23 07	21 79	22 29	13 66	11 98	12 74
Windsor.....	28 35	29 80	27 82	14 40	14 00	15 18
Woodstock.....	19 27	18 44	19 34	12 77	12 60	12 47
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>21 52</b>	<b>21 87</b>	<b>22 27</b>	<b>12 86</b>	<b>13 08</b>	<b>13 15</b>

Table 25.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries of Cities and Towns, 1934-36—Concluded

Cities and towns	Male			Female		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Manitoba—</b>						
Brandon.....	21 17	19 64	19 22	10 94	11 53	11 91
Portage la Prairie.....	—	18 68	18 55	9 75	11 50	11 50
Selkirk.....	24 80	24 85	24 02	11 00	13 00	—
St. Boniface.....	22 93	21 96	21 93	11 50	11 57	10 39
The Pas.....	17 88	19 46	18 00	—	—	—
Transcona.....	20 84	23 64	24 42	—	—	—
Winnipeg.....	22 23	23 27	22 82	12 12	12 42	12 64
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>21 68</b>	<b>23 09</b>	<b>22 93</b>	<b>12 03</b>	<b>12 31</b>	<b>12 51</b>
<b>Saskatchewan—</b>						
Melville.....	14 53	16 02	16 88	—	—	—
Moose Jaw.....	20 44	20 98	19 72	10 57	11 46	12 37
North Battleford.....	15 51	15 41	15 58	6 25	8 70	12 79
Prince Albert.....	19 70	19 60	20 72	10 92	11 04	12 44
Regina.....	22 53	22 38	22 38	11 08	11 35	12 03
Saskatoon.....	22 02	21 99	21 89	13 56	11 96	11 30
Swift Current.....	14 94	16 64	15 76	—	—	—
Weyburn.....	21 04	19 53	17 08	7 00	7 50	5 00
Yorkton.....	18 20	15 90	18 77	—	—	—
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>19 42</b>	<b>19 02</b>	<b>18 63</b>	<b>11 41</b>	<b>10 83</b>	<b>11 36</b>
<b>Alberta—</b>						
Calgary.....	23 78	23 25	23 15	13 17	12 98	13 13
Edmonton.....	21 83	21 60	22 32	13 93	12 81	13 16
Lethbridge.....	28 84	25 23	24 56	13 85	12 76	12 24
Medicine Hat.....	22 08	20 94	20 12	13 97	12 53	12 86
Redcliffe.....	18 61	19 61	19 22	12 64	12 10	11 60
Wetaskiwin.....	17 53	20 85	19 46	—	—	—
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>21 04</b>	<b>20 36</b>	<b>21 10</b>	<b>13 32</b>	<b>12 71</b>	<b>12 90</b>
<b>British Columbia*</b>						
Duncan.....	21 13	17 53	19 77	—	—	—
Kelowna.....	27 29	17 29	18 98	11 60	11 24	11 73
Nelson.....	18 97	25 53	23 48	—	11 84	13 97
New Westminster.....	23 94	20 07	21 29	—	11 83	12 11
North Vancouver.....	24 61	26 06	24 07	10 95	10 99	12 79
Port Alberni.....	20 00	21 88	24 34	—	—	—
Prince Rupert.....	27 21	26 59	29 18	—	14 39	9 06
Vancouver.....	22 06	21 44	22 44	13 30	13 09	13 35
Vernon.....	15 17	20 05	21 39	—	14 89	16 08
Victoria.....	30 17	22 24	22 11	11 91	13 19	12 82
<b>Province.....</b>	<b>22 51</b>	<b>21 60</b>	<b>22 60</b>	<b>12 61</b>	<b>12 51</b>	<b>13 01</b>

\*Figures for 1934 based on a limited sample.

**Table 26.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners in the Manufacturing Industries of the Twenty-five Leading Cities, Classified by Wage Rate, 1936**

(Cities Ranked According to the Total Number of Employees in 1935)

City	Male						
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
1. Montreal.....	6,473	9,168	13,419	11,089	9,387	7,686	57,222
2. Toronto.....	3,311	6,485	11,159	12,568	8,720	11,364	53,607
3. Hamilton.....	804	1,781	4,982	5,754	4,642	3,639	21,602
4. Winnipeg.....	547	1,634	2,565	2,728	2,560	2,697	12,731
5. Vancouver.....	700	1,378	4,044	3,286	1,664	2,146	13,218
6. Windsor.....	111	295	555	3,531	3,203	3,868	11,563
7. Quebec.....	1,358	918	1,308	1,229	564	755	6,132
8. London.....	332	880	1,451	1,713	1,089	860	6,325
9. Kitchener.....	351	906	1,498	1,390	824	428	5,397
10. Ottawa.....	323	591	1,482	1,198	599	942	5,135
11. Brantford.....	169	590	1,517	1,326	658	501	4,761
12. Oshawa.....	100	296	652	728	693	3,107	5,576
13. Three Rivers.....	585	557	1,039	829	509	599	4,118
14. Cornwall.....	106	384	1,171	1,134	205	245	3,245
15. Peterborough.....	346	653	1,222	815	405	265	3,706
16. Sherbrooke.....	431	674	847	578	411	323	3,264
17. St. Catharines.....	196	436	763	979	716	766	3,856
18. Calgary.....	118	389	782	749	710	524	3,272
19. Drummondville.....	266	863	943	609	262	268	3,211
20. Edmonton.....	101	340	927	867	668	416	3,319
21. Galt.....	146	422	805	715	405	240	2,733
22. St. Hyacinthe.....	414	852	496	210	100	97	2,169
23. Guelph.....	155	471	827	727	494	325	2,999
24. Welland.....	110	314	823	597	373	238	2,455
25. Sarnia.....	45	286	211	944	577	249	2,312
City	Female						
	Under \$10.00	\$10.00 to \$14.99	\$15.00 to \$19.99	\$20.00 to \$24.99	\$25.00 to \$29.99	\$30.00 and over	Total wage- earners
1. Montreal.....	10,006	15,585	5,388	1,276	340	175	32,770
2. Toronto.....	3,164	13,104	6,212	1,273	377	221	24,351
3. Hamilton.....	644	4,074	1,745	205	44	18	6,730
4. Winnipeg.....	973	2,329	658	156	30	17	4,163
5. Vancouver.....	375	1,855	570	85	5	2	2,892
6. Windsor.....	112	401	230	154	18	2	917
7. Quebec.....	1,572	1,033	141	20	5	—	2,771
8. London.....	447	1,159	514	117	54	73	2,364
9. Kitchener.....	435	1,333	402	37	6	—	2,213
10. Ottawa.....	210	803	109	17	10	4	1,153
11. Brantford.....	494	942	327	19	2	1	1,785
12. Oshawa.....	61	200	241	51	4	—	557
13. Three Rivers.....	597	407	45	20	3	—	1,072
14. Cornwall.....	179	1,072	174	20	—	—	1,445
15. Peterborough.....	253	801	152	19	2	—	1,227
16. Sherbrooke.....	619	926	349	50	5	1	1,950
17. St. Catharines.....	147	566	285	34	11	3	1,046
18. Calgary.....	77	316	116	12	1	1	523
19. Drummondville.....	155	636	180	51	5	1	1,028
20. Edmonton.....	122	417	174	21	1	—	735
21. Galt.....	180	795	491	114	16	10	1,606
22. St. Hyacinthe.....	666	742	155	11	—	—	1,574
23. Guelph.....	172	402	226	65	10	—	875
24. Welland.....	109	253	66	4	1	1	434
25. Sarnia.....	17	197	11	—	—	1	226



Table 27.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage Earners in the Leading Manufacturing Industries of the Cities of Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Windsor, 1936

Group and Industry	Male					
	Montreal	Toronto	Hamilton	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Windsor
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Vegetable Products—</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters.....	19 38	24 49	27 78	24 60	20 64	25 54
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc...	17 67	19 95	18 48	20 73	20 34	*
Bread and other bakery products...	17 45	21 75	19 90	20 47	22 02	24 49
Breweries.....	24 26	25 31	*	21 55	*	*
Coffee, tea and spices.....	20 68	22 81	20 07	22 48	19 79	*
Foods, miscellaneous.....	17 06	20 87	25 71	17 39	16 93	*
Fruit and vegetable preparations....	14 41	20 50	21 27	20 28	20 23	*
Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	19 55	23 48	23 94	*	—	—
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	17 67	19 63	*	*	15 50	—
<b>Animal Products—</b>						
Boots and shoes, leather.....	17 55	20 20	*	17 38	18 82	—
Boot and shoes findings, leather....	15 95	16 75	—	—	—	—
Butter and cheese.....	22 84	24 72	25 11	27 09	25 22	26 39
Fur goods.....	26 55	26 92	28 79	20 36	20 69	*
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	17 86	19 77	—	18 17	18 87	—
Leather tanneries.....	16 42	23 03	*	*	18 50	—
Miscellaneous leather goods.....	13 24	19 14	27 13	18 06	16 87	*
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	19 44	23 46	19 98	23 66	22 63	20 40
<b>Textiles and Textile Products—</b>						
Clothing, men's factory.....	22 70	32 16	24 98	18 14	*	—
Clothing, women's factory.....	22 71	27 94	—	20 84	22 76	—
Clothing contractors.....	22 52	29 15	—	—	—	—
Corsets.....	21 50	21 97	—	—	—	—
Cotton thread.....	20 59	*	*	—	—	—
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	17 10	*	20 41	—	—	—
Furnishing goods, men's.....	16 14	20 29	24 15	20 41	13 83	*
Hats and caps.....	21 09	26 15	18 05	16 83	14 90	*
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	15 91	20 69	21 44	15 35	13 45	—
Miscellaneous textiles.....	21 16	*	*	—	*	—
Woollen cloth.....	—	20 64	—	—	*	—
Woollen yarn.....	*	19 35	*	—	—	—
<b>Wood and Paper Products—</b>						
Boxes and bags, paper.....	17 15	22 10	18 76	24 04	21 73	*
Engraving, electrotyping and stereo-typing.....	26 91	31 88	31 17	39 62	32 06	—
Furniture.....	16 74	19 11	20 01	18 87	17 47	—
Lithographing and engraving.....	24 85	27 79	*	*	27 83	*
Miscellaneous paper products.....	17 92	22 62	24 36	25 43	20 26	—
Planing mills, sash and door factories	16 60	19 39	19 58	18 88	16 84	—
Printing and bookbinding.....	23 27	24 82	23 32	26 05	22 95	26 27
Printing and publishing.....	28 71	32 60	*	28 89	34 95	*
Sawmills.....	*	—	—	—	21 78	—
<b>Iron and its Products—</b>						
Automobiles.....	*	*	—	*	*	27 75
Automobile supplies.....	20 28	25 11	*	16 26	20 67	26 51
Boilers, tanks and engines.....	25 81	23 28	—	—	26 65	—
Castings and forgings.....	20 95	23 16	21 90	24 19	24 25	24 90
Hardware and tools.....	20 09	21 10	20 69	*	19 21	38 84
Machinery.....	23 17	24 22	24 56	19 12	26 29	32 86
Primary iron and steel.....	20 36	—	27 49	*	26 01	*

\*Figures cannot be published, as there were less than three establishments engaged in this industry.

Table 27.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage Earners in the Leading Manufacturing Industries of the Cities of Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Windsor, 1936—Continued

Group and Industry	Male					
	Mont-real	Toronto	Hamil-ton	Winni-peg	Van-couver	Windsor
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Iron and its Products—Concluded</b>						
Railway rolling-stock.....	24 36	*	23 86	*	—	—
Sheet metal products.....	20 25	22 68	20 51	18 11	23 46	26 00
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	18 90	—	—	—	20 37	—
Wire and wire goods.....	22 80	27 51	23 00	*	22 89	38 97
<b>Non-ferrous Metal Products—</b>						
Aluminium products.....	—	21 73	*	—	—	*
Brass and copper products.....	20 79	19 44	20 99	20 95	24 99	22 85
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	22 11	21 93	22 98	17 19	18 52	*
Jewellery and silverware.....	21 17	23 81	28 50	15 83	25 34	*
White metal alloys.....	21 80	20 48	*	*	—	*
<b>Non-Metallic Mineral Products—</b>						
Glass products.....	20 85	20 59	18 01	20 83	19 98	*
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products—</b>						
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preps.....	18 36	23 77	—	17 87	—	22 46
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	20 68	20 24	*	21 72	17 01	*
Soaps and washing compounds.....	16 63	20 78	25 84	18 99	19 64	23 50
Toilet preparations.....	14 53	19 02	*	17 25	14 70	20 30
<b>Miscellaneous Industries—</b>						
Mattresses and springs.....	20 51	20 83	*	20 48	21 81	—
Scientific and professional equipment	17 32	25 29	*	—	*	*
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>20 81</b>	<b>23 46</b>	<b>23 52</b>	<b>22 82</b>	<b>22 44</b>	<b>27 82</b>
Group and Industry	Female					
	Mont-real	Toronto	Hamil-ton	Winni-peg	Van-couver	Windsor
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Vegetable Products—</b>						
Aerated and mineral waters.....	11 53	12 65	—	13 50	—	—
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc....	11 10	13 42	11 60	12 37	13 81	*
Bread and other bakery products....	10 47	11 91	10 51	9 83	12 68	11 63
Breweries.....	15 74	19 83	*	—	*	*
Coffee, tea and spices.....	10 66	13 61	11 48	13 70	14 55	*
Foods, miscellaneous.....	10 19	12 37	14 06	10 09	13 17	*
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	7 71	11 64	15 00	8 20	11 15	*
Rubber goods, inc. footwear.....	11 35	15 99	14 19	*	—	—
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	12 53	16 14	*	*	—	—
<b>Animal Products—</b>						
Boots and shoes, leather.....	12 16	14 83	*	13 02	15 16	—
Butter and cheese.....	10 82	13 06	12 07	12 63	15 91	14 33
Fur goods.....	17 46	18 49	19 18	14 18	14 07	*
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	11 92	14 83	—	12 96	15 73	—
Leather tanneries.....	10 42	12 47	*	*	—	—
Miscellaneous leather goods.....	10 59	12 77	16 00	—	11 50	*
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	10 45	14 04	10 60	14 30	13 16	—

\*Figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments engaged in this industry.

Table 27.—Average Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage Earners in the Leading Manufacturing Industries of the Cities of Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Windsor, 1936—Concluded

Group and Industry	Female					
	Mont- real	Toronto	Hamil- ton	Winni- peg	Van- couver	Windsor
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
<b>Textiles and Textile Products—</b>						
Clothing, men's factory.....	13 08	17 00	16 79	12 81	*	—
Clothing, women's factory.....	12 80	14 61	—	13 67	12 53	—
Clothing contractors.....	13 95	16 42	—	—	—	—
Corsets.....	12 55	13 88	—	—	—	—
Cotton thread.....	13 61	*	*	—	—	—
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	14 74	*	13 98	—	—	—
Furnishing goods, men's.....	11 44	13 73	13 53	12 13	15 27	*
Hats and caps.....	15 89	16 46	14 67	12 57	13 22	*
Hosiery and knitted goods.....	11 56	13 32	13 44	12 22	14 56	—
Miscellaneous textiles.....	9 70	*	*	—	*	—
Woollen cloth.....	—	14 80	—	—	*	—
Woollen yarns.....	*	14 86	*	—	—	—
<b>Wood and Paper Products—</b>						
Boxes and bags, paper.....	10 05	13 96	12 97	13 98	13 95	*
Engraving, electrotyping and stereo- typing.....	15 00	17 73	—	31 69	12 93	—
Furniture.....	12 88	15 68	—	11 81	13 82	—
Lithographing and engraving.....	11 23	13 26	*	*	14 21	*
Miscellaneous paper products.....	10 79	13 43	13 20	12 85	13 58	—
Printing and bookbinding.....	12 03	13 33	13 61	12 48	15 44	16 36
Printing and publishing.....	10 92	13 77	—	14 46	16 50	*
Sawmills.....	*	—	—	—	14 59	—
<b>Iron and its Products—</b>						
Automobiles.....	*	*	—	*	*	24 33
Automobile supplies.....	—	*	—	—	—	18 33
Castings and forgings.....	10 44	—	—	—	—	13 50
Hardware and tools.....	10 56	10 83	12 46	*	11 70	—
Machinery.....	11 68	12 76	14 57	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel.....	12 78	—	14 06	*	—	*
Railway rolling-stock.....	16 77	*	—	*	—	—
Sheet metal products.....	12 55	13 55	12 44	—	14 68	—
Wire and wire goods.....	12 39	19 00	15 40	*	—	17 01
<b>Non-Ferrous Metal Products—</b>						
Aluminium products.....	—	14 77	*	—	—	*
Brass and copper products.....	11 40	13 80	12 37	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	13 99	13 60	13 89	15 17	—	*
Jewellery and silverware.....	11 59	13 82	16 81	—	—	*
White metal alloys.....	—	12 22	*	*	—	*
<b>Non-Metallic Mineral Products—</b>						
Glass products.....	13 90	15 21	—	—	—	*
<b>Chemicals and Allied Products—</b>						
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preps.....	10 88	13 42	—	12 20	—	11 88
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	11 93	14 24	*	12 79	14 50	*
Soaps and washing compounds.....	12 25	12 95	17 66	12 88	11 77	—
Toilet preparations.....	10 64	13 17	*	11 00	11 00	11 50
<b>Miscellaneous Industries—</b>						
Mattresses and springs.....	12 50	15 01	*	15 06	13 20	—
Scientific and professional equip- ment.....	13 00	16 25	*	—	*	*
<b>All Industries.....</b>	<b>12 38</b>	<b>14 06</b>	<b>13 73</b>	<b>12 64</b>	<b>13 35</b>	<b>15 18</b>

\*Figures cannot be published as there are less than three establishments engaged in this industry.





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